

# access

Mied d'instrucziun da romontsch  
per la scola populara dalla Surselva



# 2

**Grammatica  
Ortografia**

# access **Mied d'instrucziun da romontsch per la scola populara dalla Surselva**

## **Grammatica ed ortografia dalla 2. classa**

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versiun 3,  
fenadur 2014

# access

## ABC

### Tgi?



### Co?

### Tgei?



Mied d'instrucziun romontsch per la 2a classa

Sursilvan

### 1. Survesta dil mied

Il mied se basa oravontut sin grammatica ed ortografia. La finamira ei da tgirar, sviluppar e direger las habilitads e la cumpetenzza linguistica digl affon dalla secunda classa. Ils exempels corrispundan al lungatg da mintgadi da nos affons. Il mied sesprova d'ir ina via che sveglia il plascher e la motivaziun tiels affons. La metoda garantisce agl affon gronda libertad e promova la creativitat. En collaboraziun cun in partenari ni el ravugl d'ina gruppa duei l'activitad d'acziun vegnir promovida ed activada.

Il mied consista ord tschun parts:

- Alfabet
- Substantiv
- Adjectiv
- Verb
- Diversa

Numerus maletgs dueien animar ils affons d'esser creativs durant igl exercitar. La successiun da diever enteifer las parts stat libra a mintga persuna d'instrucziun. Mintga classa drova buca tut ils fegls, forsa era dapli. Segiramein dat ei singuls fegls ch'ei anzi grevs; quels ein oravontut era cheu per in'instrucziun differenziada. Alla fin da mintga part sesanfla ina varianta d'in feagl da repetiziun.

### 2. Ponderaziuns didacticass

Success el process digl imprendier ei pigl affon in success per la veta. Il sesentir persunal dependa dil saver ademplir las prestaziuns che la scola tschenta. Igl affon vul ir a scola. El vul saver leger, scriver e quintar. Medemamein impurtonts ei il tedlar e tschintschar. Ils auturs ein vegni motivai da cercar in'entira paletta d'exercezis. Quels portan segiramein gronda variaziun en stanza da scola, sluccan l'atmosfera e promovon plinavon il secuntener social digl affon.

Ordavon alla lavur culs fegls va ina buna preparaziun dil tema, in'elavuraziun entras la persuna d'instrucziun cun las pli differentas pusseivladads da far capir la materia grammaticala ed ortografica.

*Ils auturs*

*Linus Flepp*

*Tarcisi Hendry*

# ABC

## **Alfabet**

- 2 letras pintgas
- 4 letras grondas

## **Vocals**

- 9 i e a o u
- 11 ils suns u/e ed è/é
- 14 diftongs

## **Consonants**

- 19 st, sp, sc ...
- 22 ferm ni lev
- 26 d/t final

## **Letras cumponidas**

- 32 tg – tsch – sch – gl – gn
- 41 ci, ce – gi, ge – chi, che – ghi, ghe
- 44 qu



Las letras digl abc

a A	b B	c C	d D	e E
f F	g G	h H	i I	j J
k K	l L	m M	n N	o O
p P	q Q	r R	s S	t T
u U	v V	w W		
x X	y Y	z Z		

Noda las letras che mauncan!

a		c				g			
k						q			
	u				z				





 Enonuschientscha digl abc.

1.  Tgei letras mauncan?

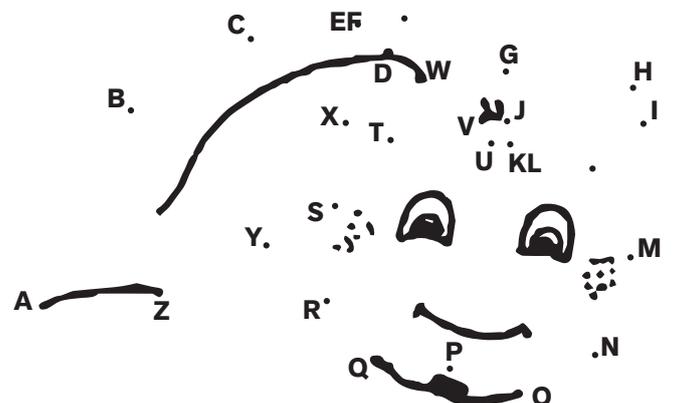
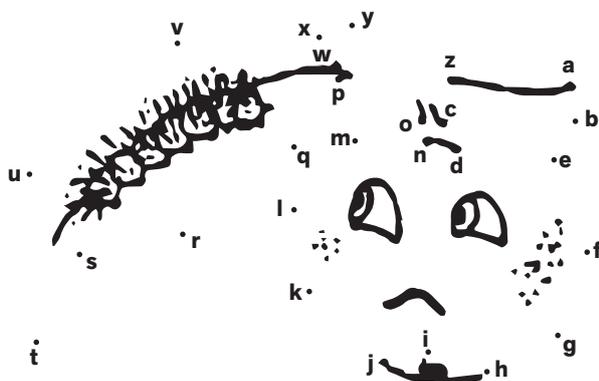
	h			e					i					

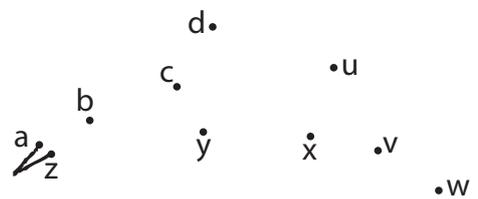
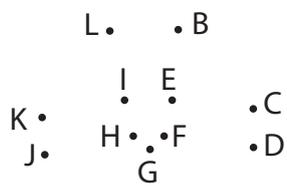
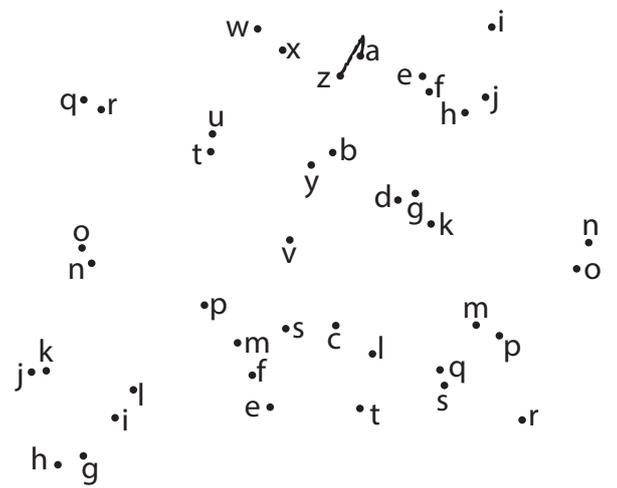
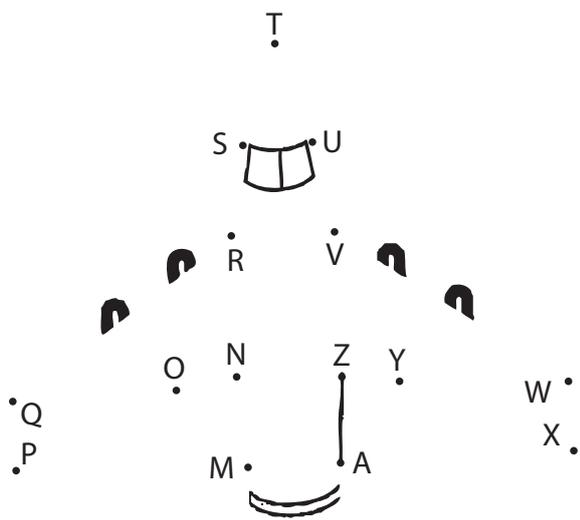
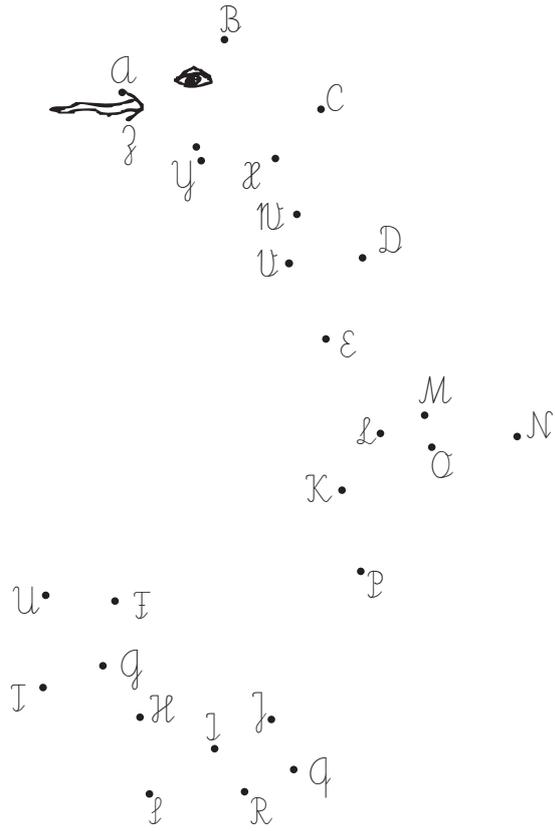

a			D											


2.  Quei sas ti ussa era far!

Scriva la tiarza letra digl abc!  
 Scriva l'otgavla letra digl abc!  
 Scriva la davosa letra digl abc!  
 Scriva la vegnavla letra digl abc!  
 Tgei letra vegn suenter igl R?  
 Contas letras ha igl alfabet?


3.   Suonda las letras tenor igl abc!





Enquera ils dubels e noda els giusut ella lingia!

T V A K C W  
 N M Z Y O S  
 P D L E R G N  
 E P U I R E Q  
 F J H R M Y B


t v a k c e w  
 n m z y b g  
 e d p l u r s  
 i f h x n i q  
 j b


J P M F I U E  
 C Q H l B L  
 g I U a K N l  
 E N D Q z R Y I


h e d t y m  
 n t p z k s i a  
 e u æ a f o  
 l u q n c b g  
 b j f a g


Tgei plaids has anflau? Noda els ella lingia!



Sas ti ussa igl alfabet?

C	D			G	a	b			
	n	O			f	g			
	I		U					n	J

Anflas ils plaid che han las letras ella successiun digl alfabet?

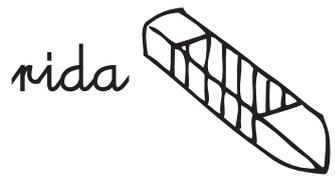
**fier suga det honta liun jarva vacca onda  
begl auto maun risti**


Noda ils nums ella successiun digl alfabet!

**Mauro Larissa Berta Reto Franz Pius Tamara  
Xenia Nora Kim Daniel Sabrina**


Nua s'audan ils vocals?

**i e a o u = vocals**



sc\_la cr\_na cav\_gl  
 sc\_la cr\_na cav\_gl  
 r\_da f\_m tsch\_Ma  
 r\_da f\_m tsch\_Ma



p\_r \_nda gr\_ppa  
 p\_r \_nda gr\_ppa  
 p\_r \_nda gr\_ppa  
 u\_n d\_lg p\_sta  
 u\_n d\_lg p\_sta

Cheu stos ti esser bein attents.



Legia gl'emprem l'entira construcziun!

Marco scriva ils quens el c\_rnet. Nina maglia in c\_rnet.  
 Mustér ha in grond center da sp\_rt. Il currider cuora  
 sp\_rt. La s\_ra mon jeu baul a letg. Mia s\_ra beiba  
 bugen letg. Il turist sesa alla r\_va dil letg. El maglia  
 ina r\_va. La mumma survecha ils capuns ella  
 scadi\_la. Il bab derscha il caffè ella scadi\_la.

Anflar ils vocals e luvrar cun quels.

1. Anflas ti ils dretgs vocals?



r\_da



c\_n\_ti



a\_to



r\_m



ampl\_



n\_u



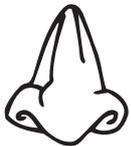
c\_rret



ign\_u



n\_sch



n\_s



calz\_rs



cas\_



r\_dio



fl\_r



cl\_u



cad\_ina



tel\_fon



mart\_



p\_risol



v\_sa



p\_zza



m\_rs\_t



b\_liu



s\_gnal



str\_m



t\_mat\_



t\_nda



qu\_dr\_l



f\_rsch



p\_lm\_

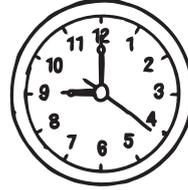
2. Scriva entgins plaids el carnet e lu colurescha ils vocals!

Il sun digl **u** aviert

Il sun digl **u** serrau



mumma



ura

Aviert ni serrau? Dai bein adatg e teidla!




























aviert  serrau

- lavur
- puma
- nus ch
- tut

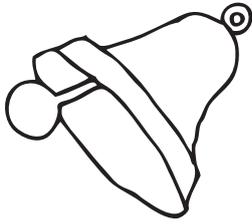
- pur
- suppa
- flur
- cruna

- dunna
- nus
- summa

- flum
- patrun
- mumma

Il sun digl e aviert

Il sun digl e serrau

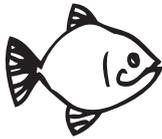


zenn



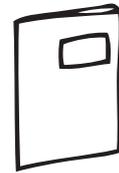
pégn

Aviert ni serrau? Dai bein adatg e teidla!











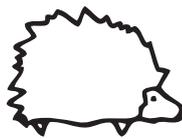














aviert <input type="radio"/>	serrau <input type="radio"/>
------------------------------	------------------------------

- veta
- ner
- sera

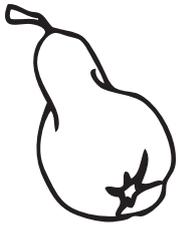
- uorset
- segl
- vera

- grev
- carret
- verd

- velo
- senda
- tschera

é serrau

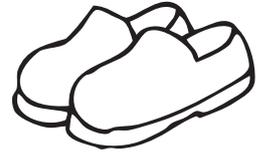
è aviert



Legia bein!

pér  
spért  
péz  
mél  
pédra  
pénda  
ménder  
pègn  
detga  
letg

pèr  
spert  
pèz  
mèl  
pèdra  
penda  
mender  
pègn  
dètga  
lètg



Noda cun colur ils plaids cul sun è ni é! Legia ussa cun dar il dretg accent!

Jeu cumprel in pèr skis nous. Oha, il pér da cazzola ei ruts. Toni va spert atras igl uaul. El tema ils spèrts.

Gieri ha mal il pèz. Tgei ault péz quei ei! Ti eis in dètg mél! Quei mèl ei tuttina fetg buns. Vid la preit penda in ma-letg. Dai tscheu quella pénda! Ils ménders van entuorn la notg. Cul Placi va ei mender e mender. Il bab derscha in pegnun. Giachen ha stuiu far in pègn. Quei ei la dètga prestaziun. Oh, tgei biata detga! Mia tschenta ei memia cuorta. Tschenta il tschadun sin meisa!

**ai****au****ie****uo****ei****eu****iu****ia**

Enramescha il diftong!



meil



carniel



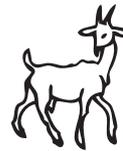
baun



aissa



miur



caura



buot



capiala

Colurescha tut ils diftongs che ti anflas!

mai

forza

meisa

sora

neu

finiastra

casa

te

balcun

prau

nuorsa

miraglia

mesa

vallada

cuschina

maun

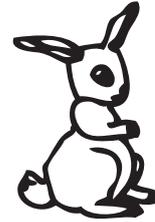
garniala

salata

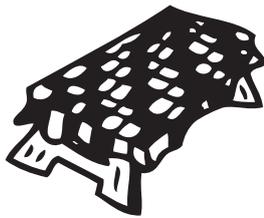
Plaid *cun au*

*la rauna*

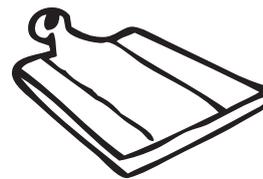
il paun	la rauna
il baun	la striauna
il tgaun	la vischnaunca
il carstgaun	la tauna
il maun	la fontauna
il graun	la splauna
il caraun	la posauna
il stemprau	la damaun
il prau	la puauna
il malsaun	la malsauna
empau	

 Plaid *cun eu*

*la lieun*

il pieun	la lieunga
il tieu	la gliעד
il vieu	la vieua
ils pigeuls	ils preuls
ils cagneuls	Dieus
neu	enneu
jeu	Europa
leu	tgeu
vi leu	

 Plaid *cun ei*

*la meisa*

il meil	la neiv
il pei	la cadeina
il burgheis	la tscheina
il fein	la pluscheina
igl urteis	la fueina
igl urdein	la seida
ti vegnas cun mei	quei
jeu vegnel cun tei	serein

 Plaid *cun ai*

*l'aissa*

il plaid
jeu sai
dai a mi
el tuorna mai pli
jeu hai
el plai
el lai
el trai



Noda tut ils consonants en quella scaffa!

Co han quels animals num?



a u a
-------



u o a
-------



a a
-----



e i u
-------



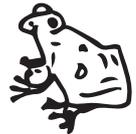
a e
-----



i u
-----



i u
-----



a u a
-------



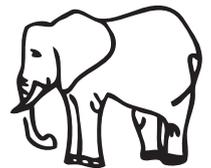
u o
-----



i u
-----



e a
-----



e e a
-------

Ussa empau pli grev!



a u
-----

a a
-----

u i a
-------

a a u
-------

i u e a
---------

a a
-----

a u a
-------

a i e
-------

Scriva els in suenter l'auter!

l f j m

p r w

Persuls tunan ils consonants buc.

Scriva ils consonants che mauncan!

ba\_\_ pre\_\_ ca\_\_a gre\_\_  
 ti\_\_a au\_\_a \_\_ino le\_\_  
 pa\_\_ient tau\_\_ \_\_ais pen\_\_el  
 pa\_\_ ma\_\_uns lo\_\_ \_\_osp  
 \_\_arina fi\_\_ bu\_\_atg \_\_ogn  
 af\_\_on a\_\_ina ca\_\_era \_\_uler  
 \_\_usch vehic\_\_el au\_\_o su\_\_  
 \_\_uater \_\_uog pei\_\_a



**Plaids ch'entscheivan cun sc, sf, sg, sp, st**

Anflas il plaid che di il medem?

furbaz	→	
tesor	→	
piez	→	
tema	→	
tinada	→	
nuegl	→	
péz	→	
equipa	→	
plauunca	→	
sort	→	
expensas	→	
tappalori	→	
viarcla	→	
tagl	→	
carraun	→	
errur	→	

sterment  
 sbagl  
 sfraccada  
 stratsch  
 spitg  
 spisas  
 spunda  
 stanta  
 stoli  
 sgnap  
 scargi  
 spacia  
 stalla  
 squadra

**Plaids ch'entscheivan cun sc, sf, sg, sp, st**

Anflas il plaid che di il cuntrari?

envidar	→	
gizzar	→	
lubin	→	
flurin	→	
far liber	→	
schar far	→	
benedin	→	
ligian	→	
unin	→	
far vegnir	→	
lantg	→	
clar	→	
plauin	→	
freid	→	
per	→	
rar	→	

stuppar  
 smaledin  
 scumandar  
 spanten  
 stizzar  
 swelt  
 stretg  
 spin  
 smustan  
 sfurzar  
 spess  
 smar  
 stgin  
 spedin  
 sflurin  
 step

Tuna il consonant ferm ni lev?

l d

u g

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

○

Tuna  
ei  
ferm  
ni  
lev?

p t

f c

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

○

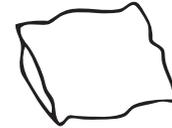


Co senumna il consonant all'entschatta?



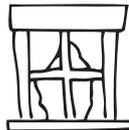










































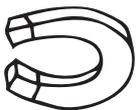

Co senumna il consonant alla fin?











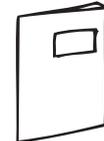






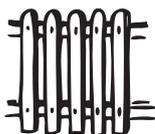























c ni g?

\_anera

\_uliez

lieun\_a

\_aglina

\_uota

tan\_adi

\_uila

\_asetta

saun\_

\_rappa

\_amischa

pin\_uin

\_usta

\_andeila

avo\_ado

\_ulin

\_arniala

mus\_la

g ni c

In ies fuva restaus fitgaus ina\_ada el \_uliez dil luf.  
 \_heu vegn la ci\_ogna neutier e vesa \_o il luf  
 sestraun\_la e stenscha bunamein. Immediat \_atscha  
 la ci\_ogna il be\_ella \_ula dil luf e tila orasi igl ies.  
 \_u ella damonda suentar la pa\_a per siu agid,  
 mo ri il luf e \_loma: „Seigies \_untenta \_he jeu hai  
 buca miers giu il sgau a ti!“

cavriel, gaglina, cagniel, camel, camutsch,  
 carpa, caura, cavagl, gorilla, gat

Elegia dus da quels animals ed emprova da scriver ina historietta! Noda cheusut ils animals che ti drovas ed entgins plaids ch'ein impurtonts per tia historia e lu scriva en tiu carnet!



p	_aun		_ot		_ur	p	
	_uis	_auper		_op	_auc		
	_al		_laid		_ogn		_au
		_atten			_rin		
_alla			_ala		_ac	_upi	_ob

L'uol\_ veva \_us\_ ei inagada fom. Cheu vesa ella in tga\_er sin in \_adugn. Quel tegn in \_i toc caschiel el \_ec. „Quei \_udess era gustar a mi,“ tratga l'uol\_. „Con \_ials che vus essas! Sche vies cant ei era aschi \_lascheivels sco vossa cum\_arsa, essas vus il \_li magnific da tut ils usschals. Il tga\_er sesenta loschs, \_er quei ch'enzatgi lauda sia vusch. El arva il \_ec e craschla: „Qua, qua!“ Il caschiel croda \_er tiara. L'uol\_ denton dat in segl, sgna\_ a e maglia quel.

t	_abot		_ent		_abla	t	
	_agl	_et		_ies	_ur		
	_un		_uor		_utg		_onn
	_enta		_enda		_up		
_ruffel		_etg	_rag		_aur	_uos	

Ei dat aunc auters plaids cun **d** e **t**. Enquera e noda!

d ni 4

\_uas cauras s'entaupan sin in s\_retg piogn che meina sur in ual. Omis\_uas vulan \_raversar il flum el me\_em \_emps, pertgei mintgina ei memia loscha per \_ar a l'au\_ra la preferenza. Plein gre\_a seglian ellas culs corns ina encun\_er l'au\_ra e\_omis\_uas da\_\_an ell'aua e negan.

u	_est		_egl		_au		f
	_om	_on		_lad			
	_iu	_ent	_orsch		_it	_in	
	_al	_iadi			_il		
_eglia			_ein		_ier	_ent	_el

Ti sas scriver quels plaids ed auters cun f n v el carnet ed era formar bialas construcziuns!

f ni v

La columba \_esa co ina \_urmicla tschuata e po buca contonscher la ri\_a. Cheu \_iera ella in \_einet egl ual. La \_urmicla seruschna sin quel e rema a ri\_a. Cuort suentar \_esa la \_urmicla co in giu\_enot che ma\_a a pei blut \_ul s'itar la columba cun artg e paliet. Ella lai dar la p'scha el calcogn al giu\_enot. Il giu\_en dat in griu, lai curdar il paliet e la columba po sgular na\_en.

Ils consonants **h, j, k**



hirundella  
halla  
honta  
harlechin  
harmonica  
historia  
hotel  
haver  
harpa  
hotta  
humus  
helicopter  
hiena  
hidrant  
hazla




jarva  
jeu  
jester  
jamna  
mesjamna  
juvelier  
juhu  
Tujetsch







skis  
kilo  
kino  
kiosc  
skizza  
skelet  
skiunz





Las letras **l, m, n, r**

All'entschatta













Alla fin









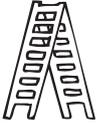




Scriva quels plaids el carnet e colurescha las letras **l-m-n-r**! Enquera aunc auters plaids ch'entscheivan ni fineschan cun quellas letras! Scriva lu aunc entginas construcziuns!

## Ils consonants

Cuntegn il plaid in **s**, in **z** ni in **x**?

s							z
							
		s					

Rimna aunc auters plaid cun ils treis consonants **s**, **z**, **x**!

### Ils consonants **j k q x z**

\_arva il \_uen \_uac \_uet \_ulprin

\_ilofon \_eu e\_act \_eiver \_acu

\_ester \_appun \_iosc \_eida \_ilo

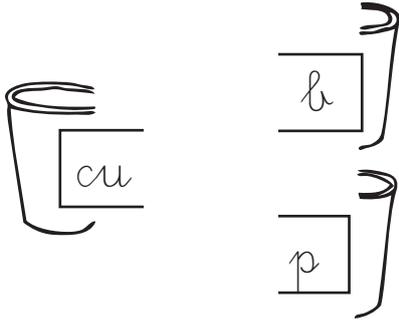
s\_is \_uitau la \_aunga \_uvel \_uater

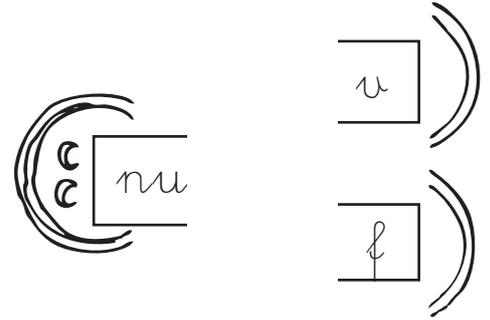
\_amna e\_amen mes\_amna \_ino

En tut ha ei 24 plaid. \_\_\_ cun j; \_\_\_ cun k; \_\_\_ cun q; \_\_\_ cun x;  
\_\_\_ cun z.

Elegia tshun da quels plaid! Mira bein tgeinins ti prenda! Ussa scriva el carnet ina historietta cun quels!

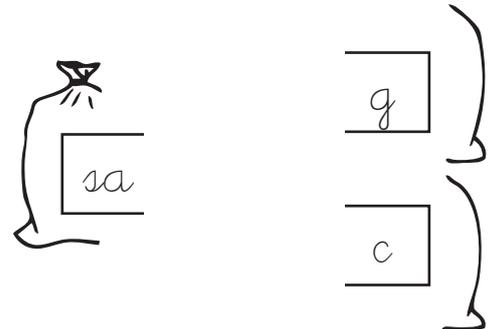











Duvrein nus ils consonants **p** e **b**, **d** e **t**, **g** e **c**, **f** e **v** sco sans finals, savein nus buca differenziar sch'igl ei in sun lev ni in ferm. Igl ei lu grev da scriver endretg.

**Perquei duvrein nus differents trics.**

**Teidla bein!**

freida 


el plaida 


spenta 


el conta 


greva 


el feda 


la seivetta 


la buoba 


il laghet 


il dentist 


il dragun 


il fruntagl 


## Repetiziun

Tgei consonant ei avon, suenter ni denteren?

b, \_\_, d; l, m, \_\_; \_\_, r, s; f, g, \_\_; v, w, \_\_; n, \_\_, t; y, \_\_.

Colurescha tut ils consonants!

sorta	arcada	trista	cuolm
marenda	semper	rimnar	vacanzas
proposta	zenit	secunda	parisol

Cheu manca il consonant!

ba__	pre__	ca__a	gre__
ca__era	__uler	sco__a	pe__sum
uau__	__eiver	canas__er	__eater

Fai il poet e mida adina mo il consonant!

lom	val	cun	far
__om	__al	__un	__ar
__om	__al	__un	__ar

Quellas construcziuns enconuschas ti. Sas aunc tgei consonant che manca?

Immediat \_\_atscha la ci\_\_ogna il be\_\_ella\_\_ula dil luf  
e sila orasi igl ies. - Cheu vesa ella in tga\_\_er sin in \_\_  
adugn. - Plein gre\_\_a seglian ellas culs corns ina en-  
cun\_\_er l'au\_\_ra e\_\_omis\_\_uas \_\_a\_\_an ell'ava e negan. -  
Cheu \_\_iera ella in \_\_einet igl ual. La \_\_urmicla seruschna  
sin quel e rema a ri\_\_a.

Co senumna il consonant alla fin?



Co senumna il consonant all'entschatta?



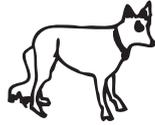
**tg sch gi ge gl tsch che chi ce ci  
ghe ghi gn qu**

Colurescha mintgamai ina letra cumponida cun ina colur. Culs plaids ella scaffa da plaids cheusut sas Ti far il medem.

dutg, tgaun, taglier, glimaia, frestgera, piertg, ureglia, egl, tgaper, ghitarra, tgiel, Sontgaclau, nudaglia, svegliarin, oranscha, nusch, tschupi, tscheppa, piogn, madrengas, cudisch, schemia, forsch, pachet, chischner, capetscha, schuaun, caschiel, schumber, duscha, truchet, cerchel, cudisch, camischut, quaterfegl, quen, pèsch, giug, gezza, lingiala, giacca, gigant, giomber, ligiongia, resgiutta, marenghin, catschadur, plumatsch, sughet, sigir, gegia, tschiep, tschadun, geniturs, resgia, baselgia, cavagl, giraffa, pigel, glina, gliema, quader, tschuetta, tschut, squadra, treifegl, fegl, suleagl, butteglia, mogn, igniv, pastg, tgamin, cigara, citrona, murdetscha, faultsch, triangel, tigher, tschenta, caultschas, tschereschas, utschi, harlechin, mustga, cedel, ghigas, ghirlanda, cefra, quater, stgirat, uvierchel, etichetta, chepi, racheta, conchiglia, accident, rinoceros, circus, spiegel, bugnera, tscharva, crutschin, cign, bognera, pégn, gnocs, cugn, Chines, chista, cigogna, tegia, papagagl, pachet, bratsch, savetscha, ascensur, pegna, camutsch, glatsch, pugn, quadrel, plievglia, caultschas, caltschiel, heighels, tschetschapuorla

El carnet sas Ti nudar els en gruppas tenor las letras.

Legia plaun e bein!



il tgaun, il tgierp, il tgiel, il tgaun, il tgammin, il tsetg, il tgauper, la tgina, il tgiern, i gl artgin, il carstgaun, il cametg, il pētg, la sutgera, il tgirat.

Elegia 5 plaids e scriva co quellas caussas ein!

Il tgaun ei brins.






Completescha las construcziuns culs suandonts plaids!

*fuortga, dertgira, otgonta, mintgaton, stgir, pitgar, stgalin, vestgadira, ditg, cletg, letg*

Il pur drova la 


 per enzerdar. Quella gada has si giu 


. Il sat ha festivau ier 


 onns. Ils spusai han en biala 


. El ha duvräu 


 da far quei pensum. La damaun stess il bab il pli bugen enta 


. Igl unviern vegn ei baul 


 la sera. Igl electricist ha montau in 


 vid nossa casa. Cala da 


 cun ils calzars encunter la preit. Was si era 


 sil glatsch? Il lader ha stuiu in avon 


.

Malegia 4 plaids cun tg. Tia conscolara emprova dad anflar il plaid che s'auda tiel maletg.






Contempla ils maletgs cheusut d'uront ina minuta!

Lu cuviera els cun in pupi e scriva lur num.

Silsuenter sas ti controllar e scriver ils num che ti has buca saviu.

Tgei letras vegnan avon en tut ils plaids? Sutlingescha quellas.































Buca tut ils consonants ein leu nua ch'els s'udessen. Emprova da curreger e scriva els tenor igl alfabet!

*tschanud*

*natschaduc*

*dabitschun*

*tscheiner*

*sauctschal*






Enquera il plaid che di il cuntrari!

*schetg*


*tiara*


*grad*


*leu*

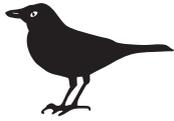

*asch*


*tschec*


*schuber*


*quei*

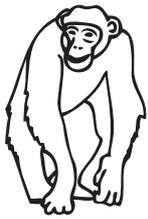



**Repetiziun tg / tsch / sch**


la merloscha  
 la merlotscha  
 la merlotga




il tschëss  
 il schëss  
 il tsgess

la tgemia  
 la tschemia  
 la schemia



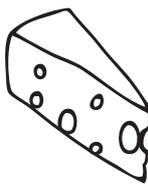

il tschaun  
 il tgaun  
 il schaun



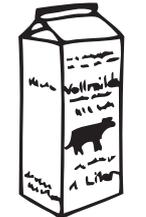

il piertg  
 il piersch  
 il piersch




la nutg  
 la nutsch  
 la nuschi

il catschiel  
 il caschiel  
 il catgiel

il latsch  
 il lasch  
 il latg




la tschaguola  
 la tgaquola  
 la schaguola




la valitga  
 la valitscha  
 la valischa

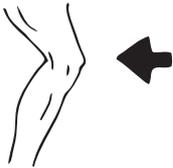





igl egl  
igl ei  
igl egli




la glsch  
la isch  
la glisch

il schanui  
il schanugl  
il schanugli




il legli  
il legl  
il lei



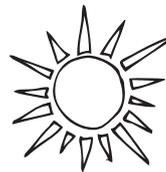

il cagliom  
il caiom  
il caglom




la glina  
la ina  
la glna




la imaiia  
la glmaiia  
la glimaiia

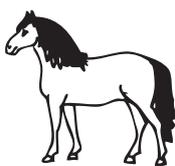
il sulei  
il sulegl  
il sulegli




la feia  
la feigia  
la feigla




il papagagl  
il papagai  
il papagagli

il cavagl  
il cavai  
il cavagli




la famia  
la famigla  
la famiglia


*gl* tuna lom avon **i**: glina, gagina


*gl* tuna lom sco **un final**: sulegl, fegl


*gl* tuna dir avon **a u o e**: gloria, globus


Culs plaids che ti has rimnau sas ti far pensums: scriver historias, scriver construcziuns, scriver en successiun digl alfabet e forsa has ti aunc outras ideas per in pensum!

Scriva la letra iniciala! Legia ils plaidis!



	ogn
	gniv
	egn
	ignur



	ugn
	adugn
	umpogn
	ign



Cumpletescha las construcziuns cheusut culs suandonts plaidis!

*sogn, bugnera, tugna, vegnir, gnocs, ghegnas, pegna, pugn, vegn, murmignar*

Il pop  savens. La tatta sesa sin  scalegl.  
 Il scolast ha detg da  ad uras a scola. Da  
 tscheiver fa la gliend si las detgas . Mia  
 spisa preferida ein  da pulenta. La sora festi-  
 vescha damaun  onns. El ughegia da dir nuot  
 e fa mo  en sac. Ils affons selegran silla fiera  
 da  Martin. Tschintschar dad ault ei meglier che  
. Il hortulan drova la .

Prova da scriver il pensum en tiu carnet.

Tgei schabegia sche ti midas il vocal?

pégn	→	p gn
sogn	→	s gn
bugnera	→	b gnera
tegn	→	t gn

Tgei schabegia sche ti midas il consonant?

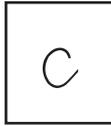
mogn	→	ogn
cign	→	ign
cugn	→	ugn
lagugn	→	agugn

**ci ce**Cheu tuna il **c lom.**


ac-  
cro--ident  
-odil


pla-  
rino--at  
-eros


con-  
me--higlia  
-anist


tru-  
nar--het  
-issa


apri-  
prin--osa  
-essa


harle-  
pren--hin  
-i


de-  
so--ember  
-ietad**gi ge**Cheu tuna il **g lom.**


te-  
jo--ia  
-urt


pin-  
diri--uin  
-ent


res-  
da--ia  
-uot


si-  
ruo--ir  
-het


hei-  
re--hel  
-ina


mi-  
ti--iel  
-her


schi-  
maren--entar  
-hin**c chi che**Cheu tuna il **c dir.**








**gi ghi ghe**Cheu tuna il **g dir.**








Mira bein! Scriva las letras che mauncan e dretg il plaid entir!

	__ier__	
	__a__n	
	__emi__	
	è_____	
	__a__er	
	s__ira__	
	__or__	
	nu_____	
	__i__t	
	__um__er	
	mu_____a	
	__a__le_____	
	__n__g__	
	__a__ta	
	__s__a	
	__i	

**Legia e colurescha la fuorma endretga!**

	gemia	schemia	1gemia
	giraffa	girafa	1giraffa
	bisch	pisch	qisch
	gigia	gegia	1gegia
	pischada	bischaba	pigeda
	schenitu	geniturs	1geniturs
	pigel	bigel	pitgel
	duscha	buscha	du1ga
	schumber	1gumber	giomber
	camitga	camisa	camischa
	schomber	giomber	schumber
	gegant	1gigant	gigant
	mustscha	mustga	motscha
	1girad	1girat	sch1girat
	blumatg	plumat1sch	plumatg
	forsch	fortg	fors

qu

qu

Ina cruschera cun **qu** ni **cu**. Ils plaids ein ella finiastra cheusut!

intercurir quitau quartet enaquella quendisich frequentar quader

							1. far adatg		
									2. in pli pauc che sedisch
								3. giug da quater cartas	
								4. il cuntrari da rodund	
									5. medem sco «controllescha»
									6. auter per «ir a scola»
									7. medem sco «cheu tuttenina»

Sligia la cruschera.

Co senumna il plaid ch'ei screts els quaders cun lingias grossas?


Cumpletescha cun **cu** ni **qu**!

Silsuenter scriva ils plaids tenor igl alfabet en tiu carnet.

*\_\_\_\_\_ansa*  
*\_\_\_\_\_en*  
*\_\_\_\_\_vianta*  
*\_\_\_\_\_ies*  
*\_\_\_\_\_disch*  
*\_\_\_\_\_ac*  
*\_\_\_\_\_iliber*  
*\_\_\_\_\_ram*  
*s\_\_\_\_\_adra*  
*en\_\_\_\_\_rin*  
*\_\_\_\_\_lin*  
*\_\_\_\_\_art*  
*\_\_\_\_\_et*  
*\_\_\_\_\_inau*  
*\_\_\_\_\_eissa*

**tg sch gi ge gl tsch che chi ce ci  
ghe ghi gn qu**

	Scriva cun mintga letra cumponida in plaid!	

Empleina las largias cun letras cumponidas!

\_\_\_iel, \_\_\_au, \_\_\_iraffa, \_\_\_imari, \_\_\_ula, \_\_\_niturs,  
 \_\_\_sta, va \_\_\_tta, \_\_\_rlanda, ma \_\_\_er, \_\_\_trona, \_\_\_rchel,  
 tu\_\_\_, \_\_\_ant, ti\_\_\_er, su\_\_\_et, trian\_\_\_el, be\_\_\_, \_\_\_aguo-  
 la, bu\_\_\_ia, curra\_\_\_, \_\_\_gogna, ru\_\_\_, tua\_\_\_ia,  
 ca\_\_\_ia, mi\_\_\_l, \_\_\_acca, pe\_\_\_, ma\_\_\_iar.

Gl lom - gl alla fin - gl dir. Noda da mintgin dus plaid!


Scriva ina contrucziun cun: tgaun, tgiet, nuegl e chista.


# Il substantiv



## Tgi - nums

- 2 caussas
- 3 animals
- 4 plontas, flurs, fretgs
- 5 persunas
- 6 scriver grond

## Artechel

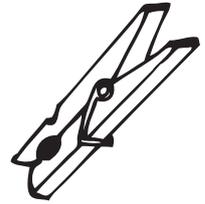
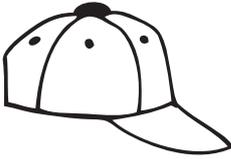
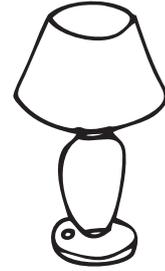
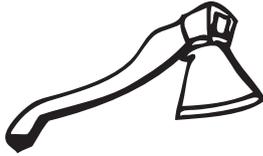
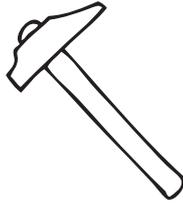
- 12 il, igl e la, l'
- 13 masculin e feminin
- 15 igl apostrof

## Singular e plural

- 20 ils e las
- 23 finiziuns s – ss – x – z
- 24 irregular

## Ulterieur

- 27 sinonims ed antonims

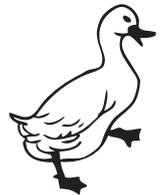
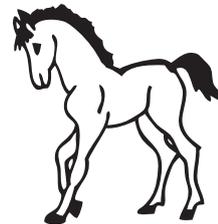
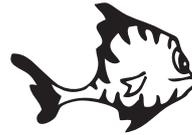
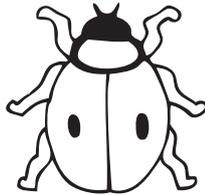
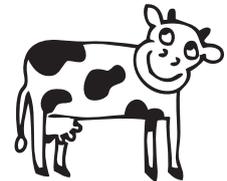
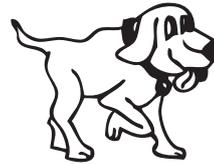
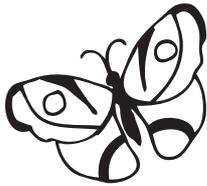
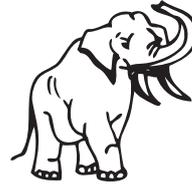
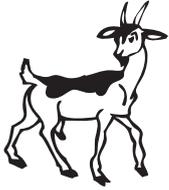


Nums da caussas ein *substantivs*.

Scriva ils nums da quellas caussas!

Scriva davon il, igl, la ni l' e fai

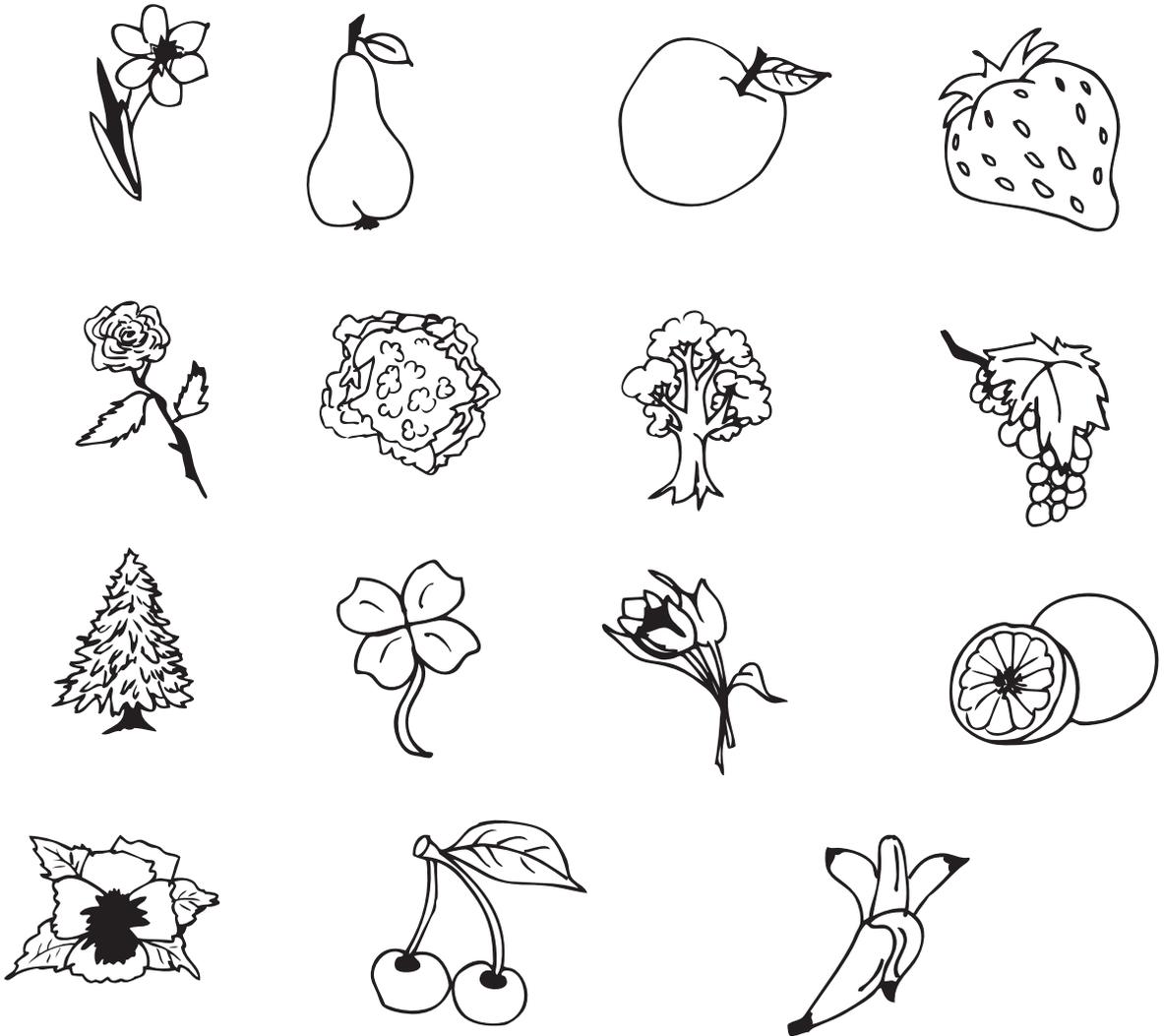
construcziuns en tii carnet!



Nums d'animals ein *substantivs*.

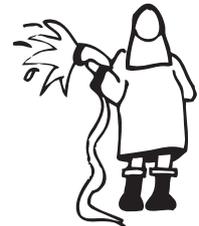
Scriva ils nums da quels animals!

Scriva d'avein il, i gl, la ni l' e fai  
construcziuns en tiiu carnet!



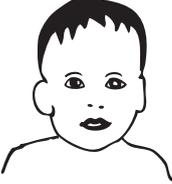
Nums da plantas, flurs e fretgs  
ein *substantiv*.

Scriva ils nums da quellas plantas, flurs e da quels  
fretgs! Scriva d'avein il, igl, la ni l' e fai  
construcziuns en tui carnet!



Nums da persunas ein  
substantivs.

Scriva ils nums da quellas persunas!  
Scriva d'adun il, igl, la ni l' e fai  
construcziuns en tiiu carnet!

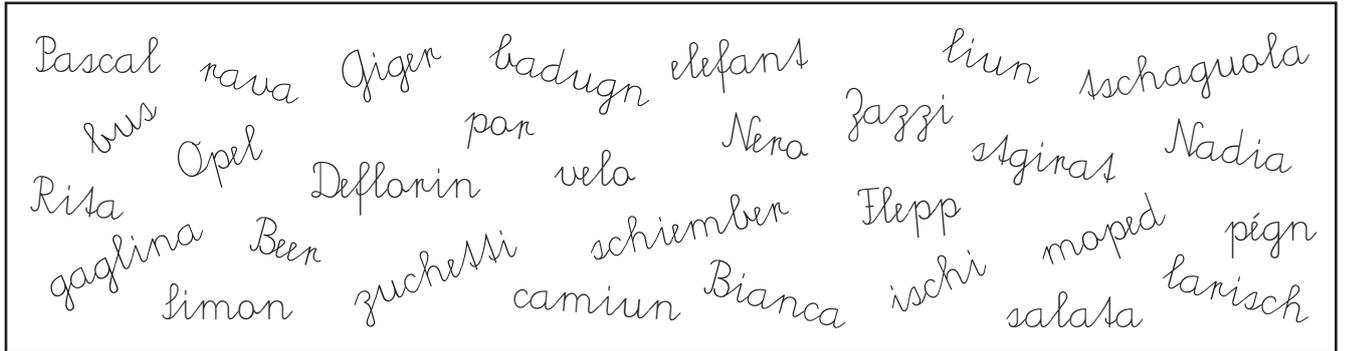
			
<i>edihi</i>	<i>aɹmara</i>	<i>brɔren</i>	<i>ianaɓc</i>
			
<i>izɹnia</i>	<i>ilvai</i>	<i>oras</i>	<i>aadniɓi</i>
			
<i>liavsn</i>	<i>nɓaroc</i>	<i>ndirna</i>	<i>oerɹ</i>

Noda ils numſ da tias conſcolaras e tes conſcolars, da tia famiglia, d'amiſgs ed amiſgas!


Adaɹg, numſ da persunas scriven grond!



Fai gruppas culs suandonts substantivs!



nums da personas

plontas

animals




vehichels

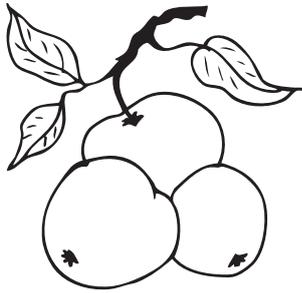
legums

schlatteinas




Adatg, **nums propriis** lein nus adina scriver




**La megliaera meila**

La mumma ha tarmess siu buob da diesch onns en stizun. El dueigi cumprar meila, denton dalla megliaera qualidad. Il giuven entra en stizun e damonda suenter ils fretgs. Il vendider muossa la meila. Mo dil megliaer sto ei esser, di il giuven, quei vul mia mumma. Cheu manegia il vendider ch'el dueigi empruar, lu sappi el era decider sez con bein che quella meila gusti. Co duei jeu giudicar, cun empruar in, sche tuts gustan bein, di il giuven. Cheu maglia el ina buccada da mintga meil e porta silsuenter quella cumprada alla mumma. Tgei vegn la mumma bein ad haver detg a siu fegl?

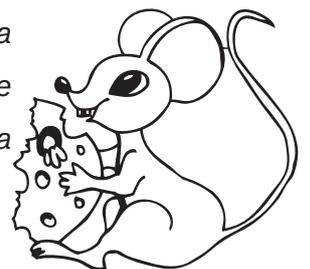
- Colurescha ils substantivs cun brin!
- Scriva els en tiu carnet!
- Scriva avon mintga substantiv: il, la, igl ni l'!
- Scriva cun mintga substantiv ina construcziun!

*La meila ei buna e gustusa. Il buob va ...*

Fai il medem cun la suandonta part d'ina praula!

**Miur dil marcau e miur dil funs**

Ina miur dil marcau ei ida a spass ed ha entupau ina miur dil funs. Ella rimnava cun plascher garnins e cocs. La miur dil marcau ha manegiau: *Ti eis ina paupra miur, daco vul ti viver en paupradad? Neu cun mei! Jeu dun a ti bunas tratgas.* La miur dil funs ei ida cun ella el marcau, nua che la miur dil marcau habitava. Ellas ein serendidas en tgaminada. Cheu veva ei paun en abundanza, carn, ligiongias, caschiel ed aunc outras bunas caussas. Ellas fuvan gest vid gustar las bunas caussas ch'ins auda in sgarem d'ina clav vid igl esch. Ina dunna entra. Las miurs han pigliau tema ed ein scappadas. La miur dil marcau ha beingleiti anflau sia ruosna. La miur dil funs denton buc. Ella ei currida per las preits e cantuns entuorn e temeiva gia da piarder sia veta. Cura che la dunna ei stada svanida, ha la miur dil marcau manegiau: *Ussa savein nus cuntinuar ed esser legras.* La miur dil funs ha rispundiu: *Ti has bi tschin-tschar. Ti has anflau la ruosna, jeu denton buc. Fussel gleiti morta dalla tema. Seigies ti pia la reha miur dil marcau e maglia ligiongias e carnpiertg. Jeu lessel denton restar la paupra miur dil funs e guder mes cocs e garnins. Ti eis mai segira dils carstgauns, dils gats e dalla falla. Jeu denton sesentel bein e segira en mia paupra tauna.*







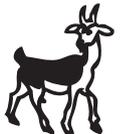
Scriva **il** ni **la** – adatg mintgatón era **igl** ni **l'** en las rudialas!

il - la - iql - l'

<input type="text"/>		<input type="text"/>		<input type="text"/>		<input type="text"/>	
<input type="text"/>		<input type="text"/>		<input type="text"/>		<input type="text"/>	
<input type="text"/>		<input type="text"/>		<input type="text"/>		<input type="text"/>	

Scriva **gl** ni **l'** avon in substantiv  
ch'entscheiva cun in vocal!

in - ina - in'

<input type="text"/>		<input type="text"/>		<input type="text"/>		<input type="text"/>	
<input type="text"/>		<input type="text"/>		<input type="text"/>		<input type="text"/>	

Scriva **in'** avon in substantiv feminin  
ch'entscheiva cun in vocal!

Ilis plaids **il - igl - la - l' - in - ina - in'** numnein nus


ina 

la 

la buot

il Gionin

il 

igl 

in' 

la camischa

il 

l'onda

Pren ina color ed enramescha tut ils artechels che ti anflas cheu sura!

ina

la

la \_\_\_\_\_

il \_\_\_\_\_

il

igl

in'

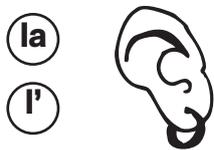
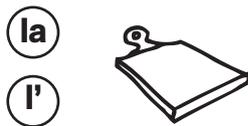
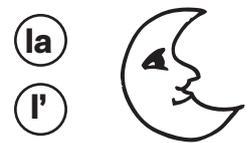
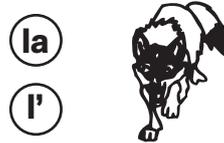
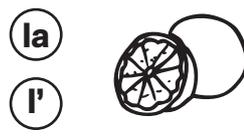
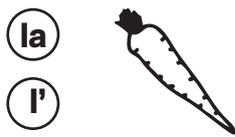
la \_\_\_\_\_

il

l' \_\_\_\_\_

Malegia ina caussa ni scriva in substantiv tenor igl artechel!  
Fuorma construcziuns cun quels plaids e scriva els en tiu carnet!





Legia quels substantivs mintgamai cun igl artechel!

auto

nuorsa

clav

purgina

baselgia

oasa

dumengia

quader

cactus

paprica

erizun

rauna

dent

quadrel

falien

sirup

elefant

um

giomber

tenta

furmicla

violina

hipopotam

unviern

gat

xilofon

iver

vatta

harlechin

rosa

juvel

zulprin

insla

savetscha

kiosk

atun

jarva

tartaruga

luverdi

barba

kino

zebra

mongia

cotgla

limonada

ananas

negla

dutg

maun

buot

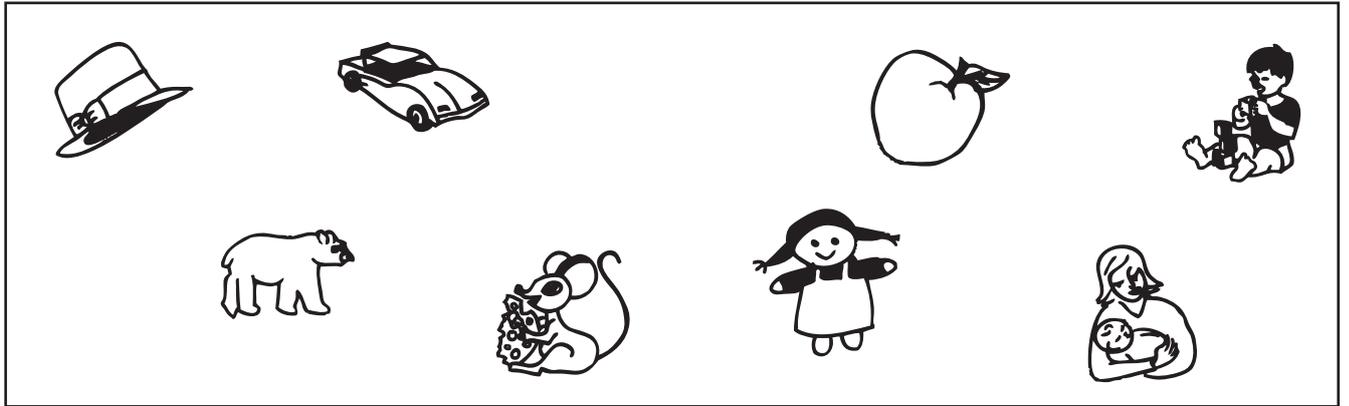
october

esch

Fai gruppas e scriva el carnet! Leu sas ti era formar bialas ed interessantas construcziuns!

Nies lungatg romontsch ha duas schlatteinas:

La **schlatteina masculina** e la **schlatteina feminina**.



Enramescha ils maletgs el quader che han **il** ed **igl** cun ina color cotschna.

Enramescha ils maletgs el quader che han **la** ed **l'** cun ina color verda.

Plaids cun **il** ni **igl** ein da schlatteina

Plaids cun **la** ni **l'** ein da schlatteina


masculins

feminins



Enquera il substantiv da schlatteina feminina!

<i>igl um</i>	→	<input type="text"/>
<i>il frat</i>	→	<input type="text"/>
<i>il scolar</i>	→	<input type="text"/>
<i>il spus</i>	→	<input type="text"/>
<i>il tat</i>	→	<input type="text"/>

<i>il netg</i>	→	<input type="text"/>
<i>igl asen</i>	→	<input type="text"/>
<i>il tschierv</i>	→	<input type="text"/>
<i>igl ansiel</i>	→	<input type="text"/>
<i>il cavagl</i>	→	<input type="text"/>

Enquera il substantiv da schlatteina masculina!

<i>l'onda</i>	→	<input type="text"/>
<i>la matta</i>	→	<input type="text"/>
<i>la figliola</i>	→	<input type="text"/>
<i>la cusrina</i>	→	<input type="text"/>
<i>la giuvna</i>	→	<input type="text"/>

<i>la tigr</i>	→	<input type="text"/>
<i>la cavrola</i>	→	<input type="text"/>
<i>l'utschala</i>	→	<input type="text"/>
<i>la liunessa</i>	→	<input type="text"/>
<i>l'orfna</i>	→	<input type="text"/>

*masculins*


*feminins*


Enquera il substantiv masculin che ha tuttina bia silbas ed il medem sun final!







*il matg*




*il siemi*




*il retg*




*igl iral*




*il mogn*




*il vulcan*




*igl egl*




*il padrin*




*il cugn*




*il culin*




*igl agl*




*il migiel*




Enquera il substantiv feminin che ha tuttina bia silbas ed il medem sun final!







*la via*




*la costa*




*la tromba*




*la maula*




*la noda*




*la frastga*




*la porta*




*la dracca*




*la sibla*




*la pistola*

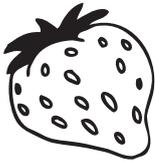
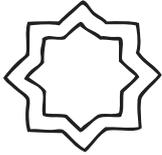
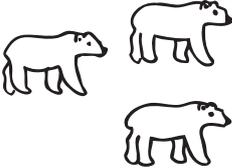



*la spida*




*la purgina*




<i>Singular</i>	<i>Singular</i>	<i>in</i>
		<input style="width: 100%; height: 15px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 100%; height: 15px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 100%; height: 15px;" type="text"/>
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		<input style="width: 100%; height: 15px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 100%; height: 15px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 100%; height: 15px;" type="text"/>
<i>Plural</i>	<i>Plural</i>	<i>plurs</i>
		<input style="width: 100%; height: 15px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 100%; height: 15px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 100%; height: 15px;" type="text"/>
		<input style="width: 100%; height: 15px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 100%; height: 15px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 100%; height: 15px;" type="text"/>
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	<i>singular</i>		<i>plural</i>
			

<i>tabla</i>	→		→	
<i>runal</i>	→		→	
<i>scolara</i>	→		→	
<i>lurver</i>	→		→	
<i>num</i>	→		→	
<i>sora</i>	→		→	

*igl* → *ils*

*l'* → *las*

<i>amitg</i>	→	
<i>uolp</i>	→	

Fai il medem exercezi culs suandonts substantivs!  
 etui, onda, orgla, èra, affon, aissa, aug, alp, elefant, ura

Pronunzia ed observa bein il **sun final** dil singular avon che scriver il plural!

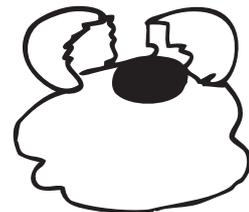
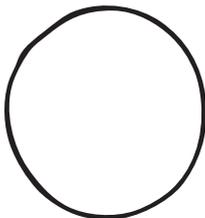
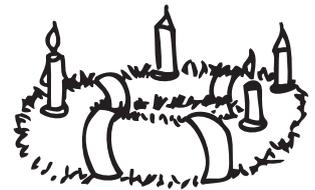
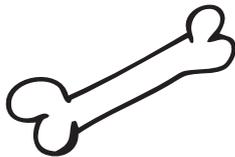
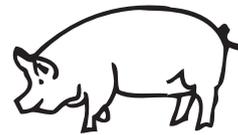
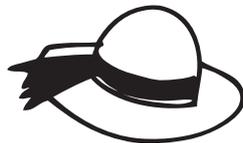
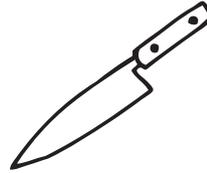
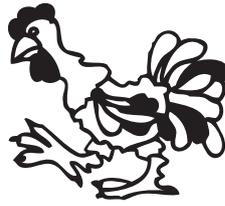
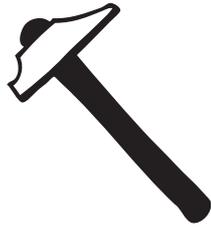
cajac	→	<table border="1"><tr><td>il</td></tr><tr><td></td></tr></table>	il		<table border="1"><tr><td>c</td></tr><tr><td></td></tr></table>	c		→	<table border="1"><tr><td>ils</td></tr><tr><td></td></tr></table>	ils		<table border="1"><tr><td>c</td></tr><tr><td></td></tr></table>	c	
il														
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ils														
c														
ruog	→	<table border="1"><tr><td></td></tr><tr><td></td></tr></table>			<table border="1"><tr><td></td></tr><tr><td></td></tr></table>			→	<table border="1"><tr><td></td></tr><tr><td></td></tr></table>			<table border="1"><tr><td></td></tr><tr><td></td></tr></table>		
elefant	→	<table border="1"><tr><td></td></tr><tr><td></td></tr></table>			<table border="1"><tr><td></td></tr><tr><td></td></tr></table>			→	<table border="1"><tr><td></td></tr><tr><td></td></tr></table>			<table border="1"><tr><td></td></tr><tr><td></td></tr></table>		
plaid	→	<table border="1"><tr><td></td></tr><tr><td></td></tr></table>			<table border="1"><tr><td></td></tr><tr><td></td></tr></table>			→	<table border="1"><tr><td></td></tr><tr><td></td></tr></table>			<table border="1"><tr><td></td></tr><tr><td></td></tr></table>		
buob	→	<table border="1"><tr><td></td></tr><tr><td></td></tr></table>			<table border="1"><tr><td></td></tr><tr><td></td></tr></table>			→	<table border="1"><tr><td></td></tr><tr><td></td></tr></table>			<table border="1"><tr><td></td></tr><tr><td></td></tr></table>		

Scriva il singular ed il plural dils suandonts plaids en tiu carnet!  
 sac, tat, grad, lag, carnet, pac, tact, salid, kiosc, fiug, camond, tric

Substantivs che fineschan cun **-S**, cun **-SS**, cun **-X** ni cun **-Z**.

uors	→	<table border="1"><tr><td></td></tr><tr><td></td></tr></table>			<table border="1"><tr><td></td></tr><tr><td></td></tr></table>			nas	→	<table border="1"><tr><td></td></tr><tr><td></td></tr></table>			<table border="1"><tr><td></td></tr><tr><td></td></tr></table>		
pass	→	<table border="1"><tr><td></td></tr><tr><td></td></tr></table>			<table border="1"><tr><td></td></tr><tr><td></td></tr></table>			cass	→	<table border="1"><tr><td></td></tr><tr><td></td></tr></table>			<table border="1"><tr><td></td></tr><tr><td></td></tr></table>		
trax	→	<table border="1"><tr><td></td></tr><tr><td></td></tr></table>			<table border="1"><tr><td></td></tr><tr><td></td></tr></table>			herox	→	<table border="1"><tr><td></td></tr><tr><td></td></tr></table>			<table border="1"><tr><td></td></tr><tr><td></td></tr></table>		
puoz	→	<table border="1"><tr><td></td></tr><tr><td></td></tr></table>			<table border="1"><tr><td></td></tr><tr><td></td></tr></table>			péz	→	<table border="1"><tr><td></td></tr><tr><td></td></tr></table>			<table border="1"><tr><td></td></tr><tr><td></td></tr></table>		

Scriva il singular ed il plural dils suandonts plaids en tiu carnet!  
 skiunz, tais, malpass, pedunz, ris, progress, cusunz, crucifix, buis, furbaz, spass, urteis, scarnuz





**Substantivs cun plural irregular**

cunsi	→	<i>ils</i>	<i>c</i>	paliet	→	<i>ils</i>	<i>p</i>
utschi	→			tschiern	→		
iev	→			cavriel	→		

Scriva il singular ed il plural dils suandonts plaids en tiu carnet!

rispli, purschi, iert, tgiern, migiel, unviern, falien, tgiet, pigel, casti, ansiel, marti, fiep, caltschiel, culier, risti, fier, crieck, schierl, um, liug, tierm, ani

**Pensums**
**Metta el plural!**

il bab, igl uors, la stanza, la combra, l'uolp, il donn, la slonda, la suga, la sera, l'orgla, l'uetta, la candeila, il zappun, l'unghla, il buob, il ski, igl elefant, il di, la casa, la val, il pur, l'onda, la tomata, la scola, il mazler, la dunna, la banana, il baun, la colur, il penel, la sutga, il miradur, la tgirunza, il signur

**Adatg! Metta el plural!**

igl iev, il marti, il falien, igl utschi, il risti, igl um, il rudi, il pupi, il tgiet, il piertg, igl ani, il casti, il cavriel, il cavagl, il tschupi, il capi, il pigniel, il paliet, il tgiern, il cani, il tschiep

**Metta la construcziun el plural!**

La casa digl aug ei nova. Il cunsi dil frar ei ruts. Il tgiet dil vischin ei nauschs. La caglia da nies curtin ei verda. La preit dalla stanza ei alva. Il capi dalla sora ei ners. Il casti dil retg ei bials. Il piertg ei grass. Igl unviern ei liungs. Il scolast conta bugen. Igl iev ei ruts. Igl utschi sgola neu sil parsiel. Il marti ei grevs. Il cavriel ei spuretgs. Il cavagl ei ferms. Dai a mi il pupi! La gagliana anfla in vierm. Il vadi ei tschuors. La caplutta ei fetg biala. Igl ani ei custeivels. Nus vein cumprau in cagniel.

**Scriva quellas construcziuns el singular!**

Il dent dil frar ein marschs. La péra ei malmadira. Il rispial ein gits. Els han visitau il castial. Las flurs els Orts flureschan. Il anseul fan giomers. Egl uaul creschan pigneuls. Il umens van a fier. Il pur cumpra dus ristials. La mumma ha cuntschau il tschops. Il catschadur han sittau plirs cavreuls.

Ils plaids **cazzola** e **glisch** ein substantivs sinonims.

Ils dus plaids han la medema muntada. Els han denton in'otra fuorma.



*La cazzola sclarescha.*

*La glisch sclarescha.*

<i>mesor</i>	<i>equipa</i>	<i>spital</i>	<i>audont</i>	<i>raiteina</i>
<i>carauun</i>	<i>pal</i>	<i>suttstg</i>	<i>aroma</i>	<i>accident</i>

Enquera tier ils plaids cheusut ils sinonims! Ils substantivs el quader gidan tei.

albiert	→	<input type="text"/>	disgrazia	→	<input type="text"/>
odur	→	<input type="text"/>	scazi	→	<input type="text"/>
bastun	→	<input type="text"/>	habitont	→	<input type="text"/>
banda	→	<input type="text"/>	clinica	→	<input type="text"/>
storta	→	<input type="text"/>	squadra	→	<input type="text"/>

Cheu aunc inaga il medem. Quella ga denton senza agid.

abc	→	<input type="text"/>	aviun	→	<input type="text"/>
amur	→	<input type="text"/>	lutga	→	<input type="text"/>
camona	→	<input type="text"/>	idea	→	<input type="text"/>
nav	→	<input type="text"/>	porta	→	<input type="text"/>
adversari	→	<input type="text"/>	tgaper	→	<input type="text"/>

Plaids che han la medema muntada numnein nus

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---



---

Ils plaids nanin e gigant ein substantivs antonims ni cuntraris.

Els han gest la cuntraria muntada.



*Il nanin ei pigns.*

*Il gigant ei gronds.*



*notg      jester      tiara      dumengia      umbriva      fendaglia  
junior      amitg      entschatta      mort*

Enquera tier ils plaids cheusut ils antonims! Ils substantivs el quader gidan tei.

luverdi	→	<input type="text"/>	indigen	→	<input type="text"/>
mar	→	<input type="text"/>	inimitg	→	<input type="text"/>
calira	→	<input type="text"/>	veta	→	<input type="text"/>
senior	→	<input type="text"/>	sulegl	→	<input type="text"/>
fin	→	<input type="text"/>	di	→	<input type="text"/>

Sche ti eis propri capavels, anflas ti in sinonim ed era aunc in antonim (cuntrari).

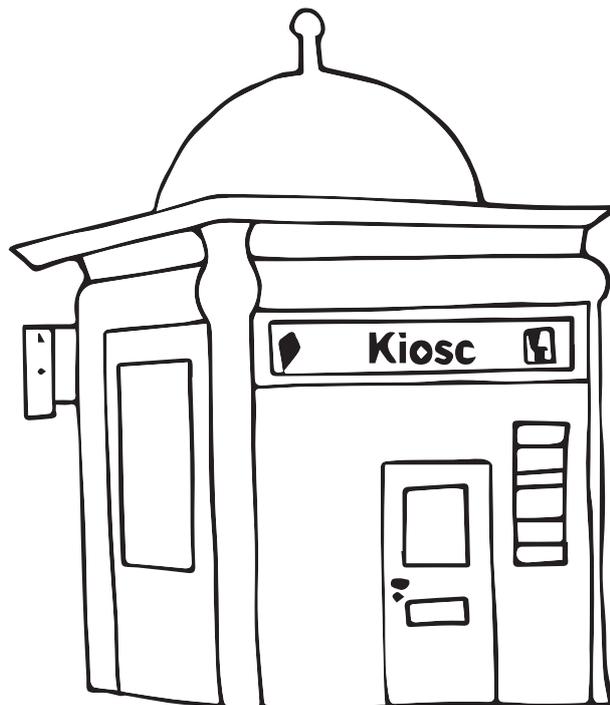
		<b>sinonims</b>	<b>antonims ni cuntraris</b>
paradis	→	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
legria	→	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
fortuna	→	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
canera	→	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
baita	→	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

Plaids che han la cuntraria muntada numnein nus


Legia bein gl'entir text! Ussa dessegna las caussas che mauncan!

1.	Il kiosk ha in tetg verd.
2.	Sin tetg stattan treis utschals.
3.	Igl esch ei cotschens.
4.	El portagasettas dretg sper igl esch ein massa gasettas ed illustradas.
5.	Seniester sper igl esch penda in canaster grisch per rufid.
6.	Dretg dil kiosk stat ina tabla da reclama per glatsch.
7.	Davos la finiastra gronda stat la vendidra.
8.	In um vegl paga ina gasetta alla vendidra.
9.	Seniester sper il kiosk stat ina meisa da star sin peis. In um stat davos quella.
10.	Ina dunna beiba in caffè ed igl um maglia in meil.
11.	   
12.	   

Duas construcziuns scrivas ti aunc e malegias! Colurescha tut ils substantivs cun brin!



Legia, studegia e malegia! Colurescha ils substantivs!



Sin la maschina da lavar ei in canaster cun puorla da lavar resti. Dasperas ei ina schigentera. Vid la preit ei in begl cun dus schigentamauns ed ina cuppa cun savun.



Signur Riedi cun siu tgaun, dunna Beer cun sia feglia ed in polizist spetgan tier Antonio per cumprar maruns.



Sper la cuscha ein quater miurs, duas raunas, treis glimaias, ina lieur ed in erizun.

Numna substantivs e noda ils masculins cun tgjetschen, ils feminins cun verd!

persunas

<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

animals

<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

plontas, fretgs, flurs

<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

il la igl ni l' - ils ni las

<input type="text"/>	<i>chuis</i>	<input type="text"/>		<input type="text"/>	
<input type="text"/>		<input type="text"/>		<input type="text"/>	
<input type="text"/>		<input type="text"/>		<input type="text"/>	<i>onda</i>

Numna il plural da quels substantivs!

	<input type="text"/>		<input type="text"/>		<input type="text"/>
	<input type="text"/>		<input type="text"/>		<input type="text"/>

Empleina las largias!

Il cuntrari da ferdaglia ei \_\_\_\_\_ .

Il sinonim per sgaper ei \_\_\_\_\_ .

<input type="text"/>
<input type="text"/>
<input type="text"/>

<input type="text"/>
<input type="text"/>
<input type="text"/>

<input type="text"/>
<input type="text"/>
<input type="text"/>

Scriva ina construcziun cun : kiosc, notg, parc

# Igl adjectiv

## Co

2 persunas

3 animals

## Finiziuns

8 fuorma masculina

9 fuorma feminina

10 -d -da -ds

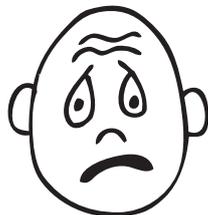
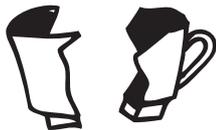
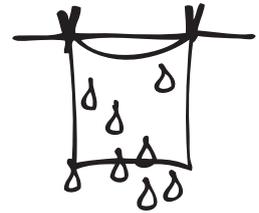
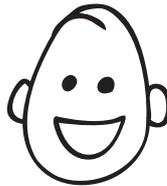
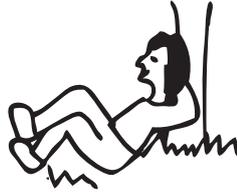
10 -t -ta -ts

## Ulterieur

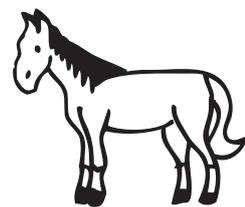
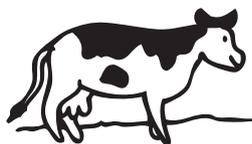
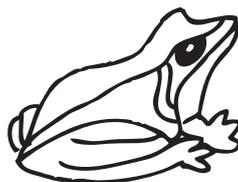
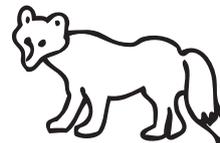
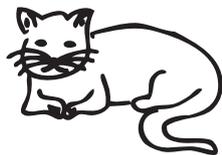
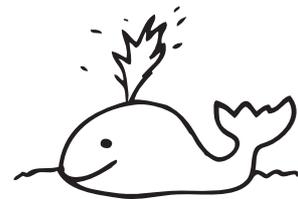
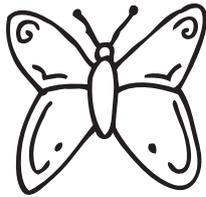
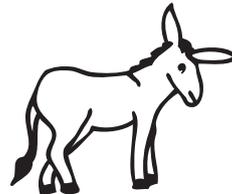
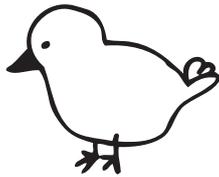
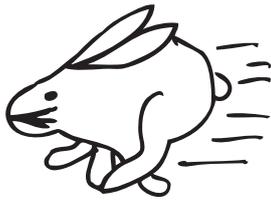
14 cuntrararis

19 posiziun





Adjectius ein plaidis che dian a nus **co**  
las causas e persunas ein!



Adjectivus ein plaidis che dian a nus **co**  
ils animals ein!

			
meil	oranscha	paun	glatsch
			
giacca	balla	glimaia	stgirat
			
plievgia	neiv	fiug	crap

Scriva sut mintga maletg dus adjectivs che van a prau! Drova ils adjectivs ella scaffa da plaid! Entgins adjectivs sas ti duvrar pliras gadas!

alv – oransch – bletsch – cauld – dir – dultsch – frestg – grev – lom – madir –  
cotg – tschuf – fleivel – rodund – grond – quader – verd – tgietschen – luau –  
mutschignus – plaun – grisch – brin – freid – savurus – sdrimau – spert – bien  
– asch – rodund – niev – crutsch

Scriva construcziuns en tiu carnet! *Il meil ei verds e gustus.*

Colurescha il substantiv cun brin ed ils adjectivs cun mellen!

Elegia in maletg e scriva ina historietta!



**En cuschina**

- |                                     |                                   |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> tagliar       | <input type="radio"/> rumppeivels |
| <input type="radio"/> platta        | <input type="radio"/> gita        |
| <input type="radio"/> palutta       | <input type="radio"/> grass       |
| <input type="radio"/> cunti da carn | <input type="radio"/> caulda      |
| <input type="radio"/> savetscha     | <input type="radio"/> vits        |
| <input type="radio"/> ligiongia     | <input type="radio"/> rodunds     |
| <input type="radio"/> migiel        | <input type="radio"/> ovala       |
| <input type="radio"/> tagliar pign  | <input type="radio"/> diras       |
| <input type="radio"/> zucher        | <input type="radio"/> tagliants   |
| <input type="radio"/> latg          | <input type="radio"/> bletscha    |
| <input type="radio"/> lumpa         | <input type="radio"/> colgs       |
| <input type="radio"/> aua           | <input type="radio"/> grossa      |
| <input type="radio"/> ruog          | <input type="radio"/> freslgs     |
| <input type="radio"/> caschiel      | <input type="radio"/> liunga      |
| <input type="radio"/> suppa         | <input type="radio"/> dultschs    |
| <input type="radio"/> rieblas       | <input type="radio"/> levs        |
| <input type="radio"/> truffels      | <input type="radio"/> fatta       |

Dus audan ensemen. Scriva las construcziuns el carnet: Il tagliar ei rodunds.

Scriva semegliontas construcziuns cun caussas ch'ei en stiva, en scola, sil plaz da scola, en stizun, ...!

spinusa, ruts, temeletga, passa, vits, croccants, sperta,  
plauna, cotschna, spuretga, gustusa, rodunds, loms,  
frestga, ticlaus, caulda

Tier tgei maletg s'audan quels adjectivs?

































Las raubas ein differentas

Il caschiel ei loms ni dirs. Il vin .. La gervosa .. La frina .. La carn .. Il  
paun .. La ligiongia .. Il meil .. Il latg .. Las caultschas .. Il fegl .. Ils  
truffels .. Ils spaghettiis .. Las tomatas .. Il salami .. La petta .. Il furtem  
.. La salata .. La pischada .. Il mel .. Ils crefflis .. L'oranscha .. La banana  
.. La tschugalata .. Il te .. La melona .. Il barsau .. La pizza ..

	Co ei il rispli?	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	Co ei il sessel?	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	Co ei il stilograf?	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	Co ei il capi?	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	Co ei igl um?	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	Co ei il cudisch?	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	Co ei il gat?	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	Co ei il cavagl?	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	Co ei il farbun?	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	Co ei il barschun?	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	Co ei il marti?	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>

Cun quels substantivs masculins sas ti formar semeglientas construcziuns!

casti, clavau, pastg, magnet, peiver, carnet, baun, ani, plevon, pur, pader, cuolm, crest, zeiver, plugl, computer ...

	Co ei la lingiala?	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	Co ei la meisa?	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	Co ei la plema?	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	Co ei la capiala?	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	Co ei la dunna?	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	Co ei la mappa?	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	Co ei la miur?	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	Co ei la vacca?	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	Co ei la ploga?	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	Co ei la forsch?	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	Co ei la zaunga?	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>

Cun quels substantivs feminins sas ti formar semegliontas construcziuns!

balla, onda, tulipana, baselgia, tomata, urticla, sutga, frisura, ghitarra, lieur, stiva, val, plonta, siara, seiv, via, madregha

...

Legia! Studigia! Scriva!

bi	biaba	biabs
nieu		
mitgient		
avient		
pign		
uiersch		
Aschiec		
gries		
Aschuf		
satel		
tup		
rust		
fomau		
viscal		
legher		

Enquera adjectivs, fai treis colonnas en tiu carnet e fai leu la medema lavur!

Legia! Studiegia! Scriva!

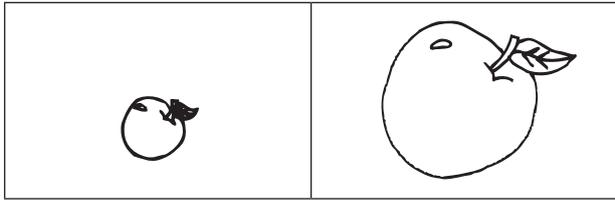
verda	verd	verds
liunga		
alba		
lada		
aula		
gita		
greva		
pulita		
profunda		
sperta		
leva		
sauna		
gronda		
pleina		
freida		

Enquera adjectivs, fai treis colonnas en tiu carnet e fai leu la medema lavur!

Troccas ei in giug ualti \_\_\_\_\_. Il malsaun plaida  
 cun vusch \_\_\_\_\_ Tgei \_\_\_\_\_ vet'ei quella, per  
 mei che sun pastur. La poppa ha ina fatscha \_\_\_\_\_  
 Il scolast curregia cun ina colur \_\_\_\_\_. La  
 \_\_\_\_\_ uolpengola ina gaglina. Igl um cun la capiata  
 \_\_\_\_\_ ei in catschadur. La merlotscha maglia ils  
 \_\_\_\_\_ viarms. Quella lavur ei stada ualti  
 \_\_\_\_\_. In \_\_\_\_\_ scolar fa plascher al scolast.  
 Il tgaun \_\_\_\_\_ obedescha sil fiat. Il carriel ei in dils  
 pli \_\_\_\_\_ animals. In' uolp \_\_\_\_\_ arriva in  
 di en ina vegna. Dil Muraun anora gaudas ti ina  
 \_\_\_\_\_ survesta. Maglia buca bulius \_\_\_\_\_!  
 La polizia ha pigliau in \_\_\_\_\_ cumpogn. In vent  
 \_\_\_\_\_ tita tras la val. G' unviern ei la roma dalla  
 pumera \_\_\_\_\_. Tschiedi eisi schabegiau in \_\_\_\_\_  
 accident. En ina tiara \_\_\_\_\_ viveva in retg. Tegn  
 buca si en aria \_\_\_\_\_! Ils geniturs da Gionin e  
 Gretina fuvan \_\_\_\_\_. Il til \_\_\_\_\_ entscheiva  
 avon scola. Il Pieder ha febra; el ha in tgaun \_\_\_\_\_.

Scriva dus adjectivs che van a prau!

andutgel	
perschun	
stadera	
rodaia	
manti	
fier	
ieli	
rusch	
zulprin	
quen	
glatsch	
elefant	
cravatta	
bugliotta	
taxi	
rudisch	
carflur	



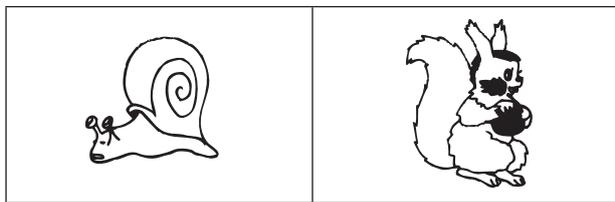
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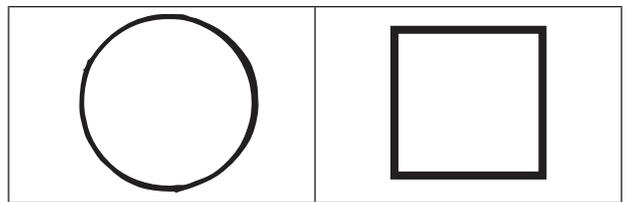
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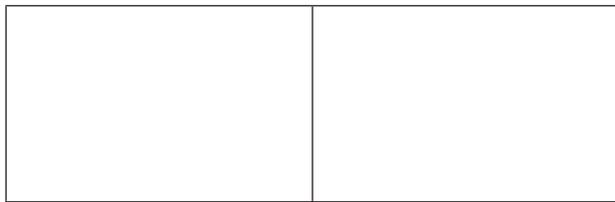
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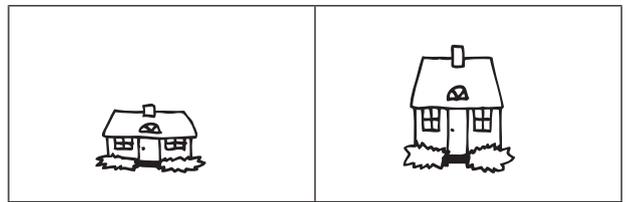
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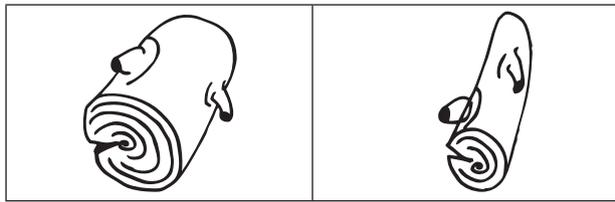
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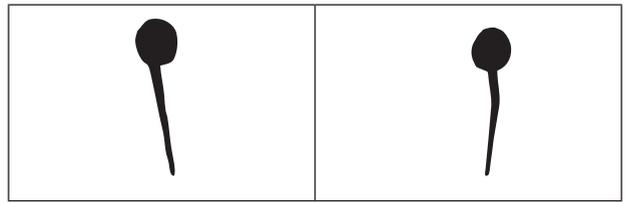
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cuort							
reh							
asch							
schliet							
curaschus							
sperta							
muot							
dir							
grev							
ferm							
vegl							
vit							
schetg							
perdent							

**Enquera il cuntrari!**

stgir, gries, dir, cauld, liung, spert, grev, git, vegl, rodund, humid, vit, aviert, uiersch, rut, legher, curaschus, endretg

Ti anflas segiramein aunc auters adjectivs! Scriva il cuntrari!

Scriva el carnet!

### Adina il cuntrari

Il rispli ei gits. La colur ei \_\_\_\_\_.  
 Il migiel ei pleins. Il ruog ei \_\_\_\_\_.  
 Il rispli ei liungs. La colur ei \_\_\_\_\_.  
 Il caffè ei caulds. Il latg ei \_\_\_\_\_.  
 Il clutger ei \_\_\_\_\_ . La tegia ei \_\_\_\_\_ .  
 Il meil ei \_\_\_\_\_ . La citrona ei \_\_\_\_\_ .  
 Il crap ei \_\_\_\_\_ . La pischada ei \_\_\_\_\_ .  
 Il carnet ei \_\_\_\_\_ . Il cudisch ei \_\_\_\_\_ .  
 La via ei \_\_\_\_\_ . La senda ei \_\_\_\_\_ .  
 Il schnec ei \_\_\_\_\_ . La hirundella ei \_\_\_\_\_ .  
 Il di ei \_\_\_\_\_ . La notg ei \_\_\_\_\_ .  
 Il pop ei \_\_\_\_\_ . Il tat ei \_\_\_\_\_ .  
 \_\_\_\_\_ ei perderts. \_\_\_\_\_ ei tups.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ ei gronds. \_\_\_\_\_ ei pigns.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ ei gross. \_\_\_\_\_ ei satels.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ ei fleivels. \_\_\_\_\_ ei robusts.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ ei leghers. \_\_\_\_\_ ei trests.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ ei cotgs. \_\_\_\_\_ ei crius.

### Drova il plaid mal - !

obedeivel - malobedeivel

nizeivel, neidi, madir, capeivel, saun, cuntent, emperneivel, fidau, gest, prudent, schuber, segir, uliv, tschec, precaut, engrazieivel

### Drova il plaid nun - !

legreivel, clar, lubiu, civilisau, curabel, prudent, disturbau, pusseivel, dumbreivel, usitau, valeivel, ver, enconuschent, exact, fritgeivel, interessant.

### Scriva aschia!

bi - biala - bials

niev, mitgiert, aviert, pign, uiersch, tschiec, gries, tschuf, satel, tup, rut, fomau, legher, verd, alv, ault, spert, lev, saun, grond, plein, freid, git

**Il til da tscheiver**

Uonn ha nossa classa presentau la tresta praula da Gionin e Gretina. Ordavon mava in cavriel semeletg cun ina tabla quadra. Allura suandavan las bunas Gretinas. Ellas purtavan vegls fazalets da Agau. Ils Gionins perdents repartevan carpugls clar-grischs. Ils animals selvadis persequitavan ils paupers fargliuns. Pigns pigns purtavan la casa dultscha. Alla fin dalla gruppa vegnevan las nauschas strias. Cun lur nas crutschs e lur dies gobs vesevan ellas propi ora sco tallas veglias.

Enquera ils adjectivs e scriva els cheusut. ils antonims gidan tei. Controllescha e colurescha lu ils adjectivs el text.

legra	→		rodunda	→	
grads	→		tups	→	
nauschas	→		bunas	→	
curaschus	→		dumiastis	→	
gronds	→		ascha	→	
giuvnas	→		stgir-grischs	→	

Igl adjectiv ei adina ensemen cun in subsantiv. Enquera entgins exempels el text!

*adjectiv e substantiv*

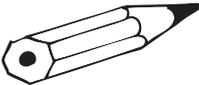
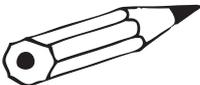
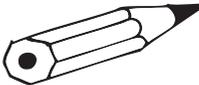
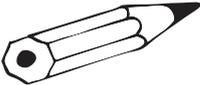
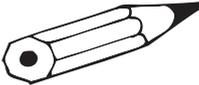
*substantiv ed adjectiv*



Enamiez anflas ti mintgamai in adjectiv che di il cuntrari. Scriva l'emprema letra da quei adjectiv el quader dretg!  
 Las letras da sum entochen dem dattan in verset dad in mistergner.

liung	stretg	cuort	stendiu	lad	c
dultsch	recent	bletsch	asch	amabel	
stretg	gries	cuort	aviert	lad	
satel	gries	stretg	cuort	uliv	
rust	vegl	entir	grond	uiersch	
quader	triangular	pign	rodund	entir	
gries	grond	lad	lantg	satel	
baul	spert	uliv	tard	cuort	
serrau	immens	humid	dubel	aviert	
estern	aviert	rodund	uiersch	intern	
mient	viv	impediu	pauper	trest	
pign	lad	falomber	immens	zaclin	
sempel	dubel	grond	niev	capeivel	
legher	cuntent	pauper	trest	carin	
saun	rust	impediu	legher	pauper	
grad	uiersch	liung	entir	vegl	
cuort	stretg	magher	liung	lad	
ner	Agletschen	brin	blau	alv	
constant	medem	inconstant	capeivel	cuntent	
plaun	cumadeivel	tard	spert	immens	
freid	humid	bletsch	stgir	cauld	
schetg	sec	humid	plaun	variabel	

Scriva il verset ella lingia cheusut!


		Da tuttas colurs
		colur _____
		colur _____
		colur _____
		colur _____
		colur _____

Adjectivs ch'indicheschan ina colur, fuorma ni menda, stattan **suentar** il substantiv!

Emproma inaga da finir quell'as construcziuns cun duvrar in adjectiv suenter il substantiv!

Quei ei in auto vegl.	
Quei ei	_____
Quei ei	_____
El ha	_____
Ellas han	_____
Nus purtein	_____

Adjectivs cuorts, che nus duvrein savens, stattan per ordinari **avon** il substantiv!

Scriva il cuntrari!

semeletg	freid
schetg	bi
rodund	aull

Tier tgei maletg s'audan quels adjectivs: greva, spuretgs, novs, grischa

La scatla da plaids ei curdada giun plaun. Differentas sorts da plaids ein ussa in denter l'auter. Enquera ora ils sis adjectivs e scriva els giusut!

salidar dus humid nebliu git neblas malcurtesei-  
vel nungudibel ferdaglia tat schuber ovs







# Il verb

## Far

- 2 persunas
- 3 caussas
- 4 animals

## La conjugaziun ed igl infinitiv

- 6 verb duvrau
- 7 verb buca duvrau

## Conjugaziun

- 11 -ar -er
- 11 -ir -ér

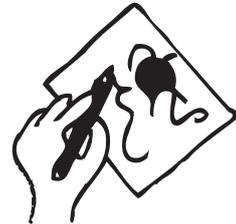
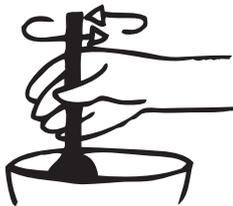
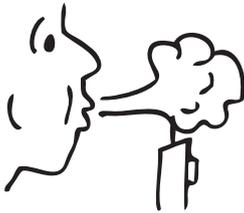
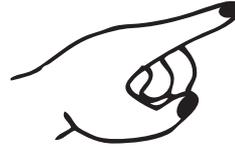
## Verbs gidonters

- 12 esser ed haver

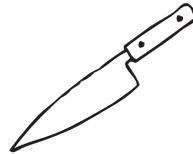
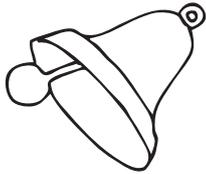
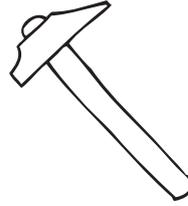
## Ulteriur

- 17 sinonims ed antonims



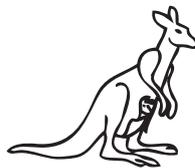
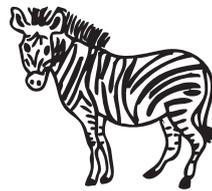
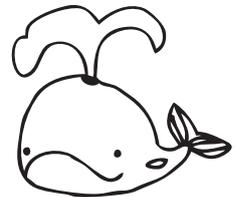
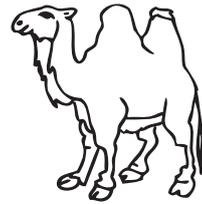
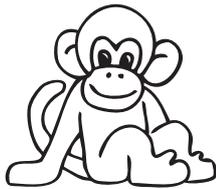
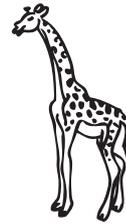
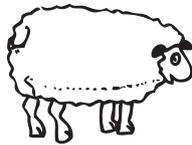
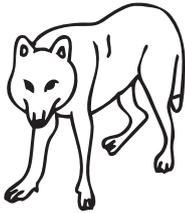
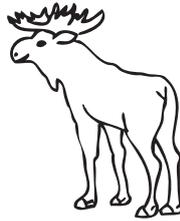
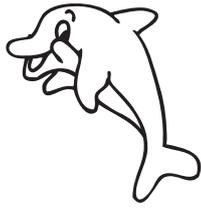


Verbs in plaid che dian a nus tgei che **persunas fan**.



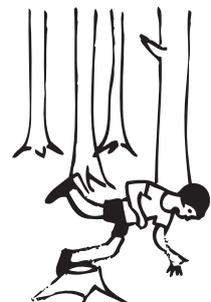
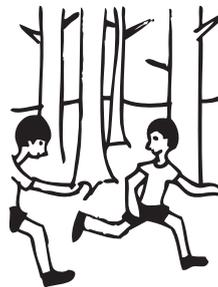
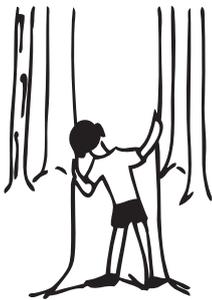
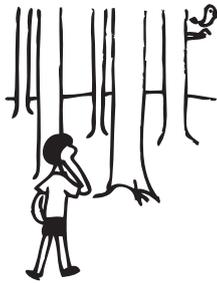
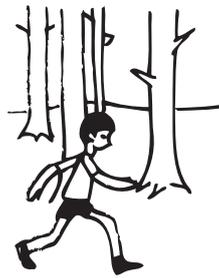
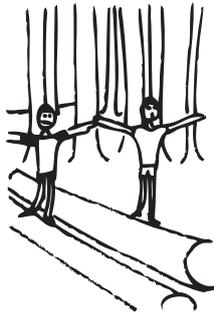
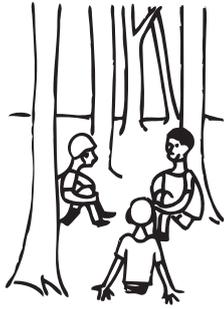
Verbs ein plaid che dian a nus tgei che **caussas fan**.

Cun quels maletgs sas ti formar construcziuns. Enquera autras caussas e fai il medem! Elegia in maletg e scriva cun quel ina pintga historietta!



Verbs ein plaids che dian a nus tgei che **animals fan.**

Egl uaul dat ei bia variaziun



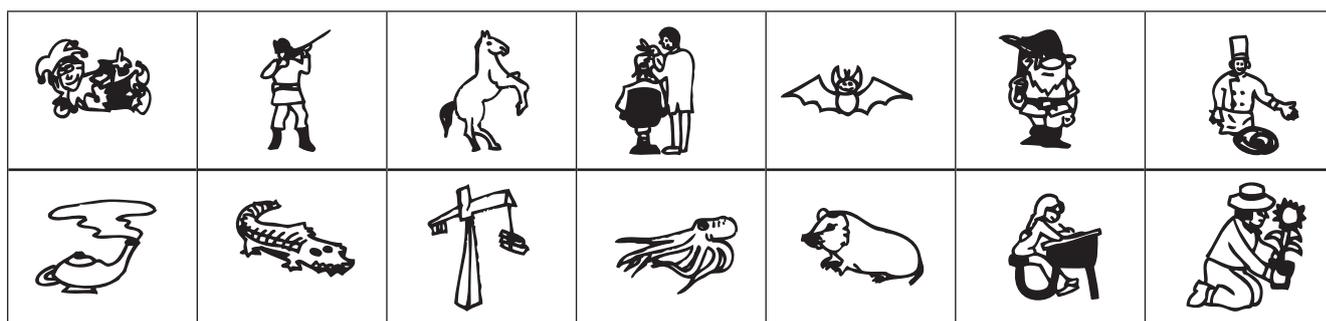
Scriva tgei ch'ils affons fan!  
Dai a mintgin in num e scriva ina construcziun!

Legia e colurescha tut ils verbs cun blau! Quels verbs ein duvrai (conjugai)!

Il tgiet **conta** avon il gagliner. Jeu sunel la flauta ed el suna la gegia. Il tgaun da nies vischin uorla savens . La buna mumma sesanfla en cuschina e schubregia la platta. Nus clamein nies cumpogn Giachen. Ils affons gidan bugen lur geniturs. L' onda cuschina bein. L' ura-baselgia dat las nov. Jeu cuorel e rocler sur ina cuscha. Mes conscolars fan bugen gimnastica. Nies scolast malegia pulit. Pertgei sevila l'onda adina? Il gat peglia miurs. La sora fa si siu letg.

Ils nanins arrivan a casa. La tatta ei buna. L'auter di lavura il tetger. Vid la preit tschenta el scaffas da segironza. La plonta crescha mintg'onn in tec. La vacca sa pugnar culs corns. Tuttenina vesa ella in utschi. El giavischa bien cletg tier igl examen. Il gat ei fetg schubers. Mario sededesta baul la damaun. Ella **contempla** quella fetg e bein. Il min fui sut baun en. Nus cantein bugen legras canzuns. Ussa dorma il pignet en sia caulda cucca. Ella cuora alla staziun per la bagascha dalla tatta. Vus cumpreis segir buca quei auto. Ils pignets termaglian en scoletta cun poppas e tscheppa. Pertgei scriva ella buca cun siu niev stilograf? Jeu sai buc, denton jeu creiel ch'el seigi ruts. La buoba bragia per sia mumma che sto ir el spital. Ils giuvens saultan bugen suenter musica moderna. Nus habitein en ina emperneivla casa. Gia ussa stuein nus scaldar la pegna. Nies tat raquenta savens da temps vargai. Quei scolar reiva pli bugen che cuorer per la halla entuorn. Il tgaun schai avon casa. Quei affon dumbra tochen melli. Mintga creatira senta il mal.

En tiu carnet scrivas ti ussa semegliontas construcziuns e colureschas ils verbs adina cun blau! Ils maletgs cheusut gidan tei!



Il verb duvrau  
(conjugau)

Il verb buca duvrau  
(infinitiv)

Ord las construcziuns dil feagl d'avon enquera e scriva ils verbs!

conta

cantar

















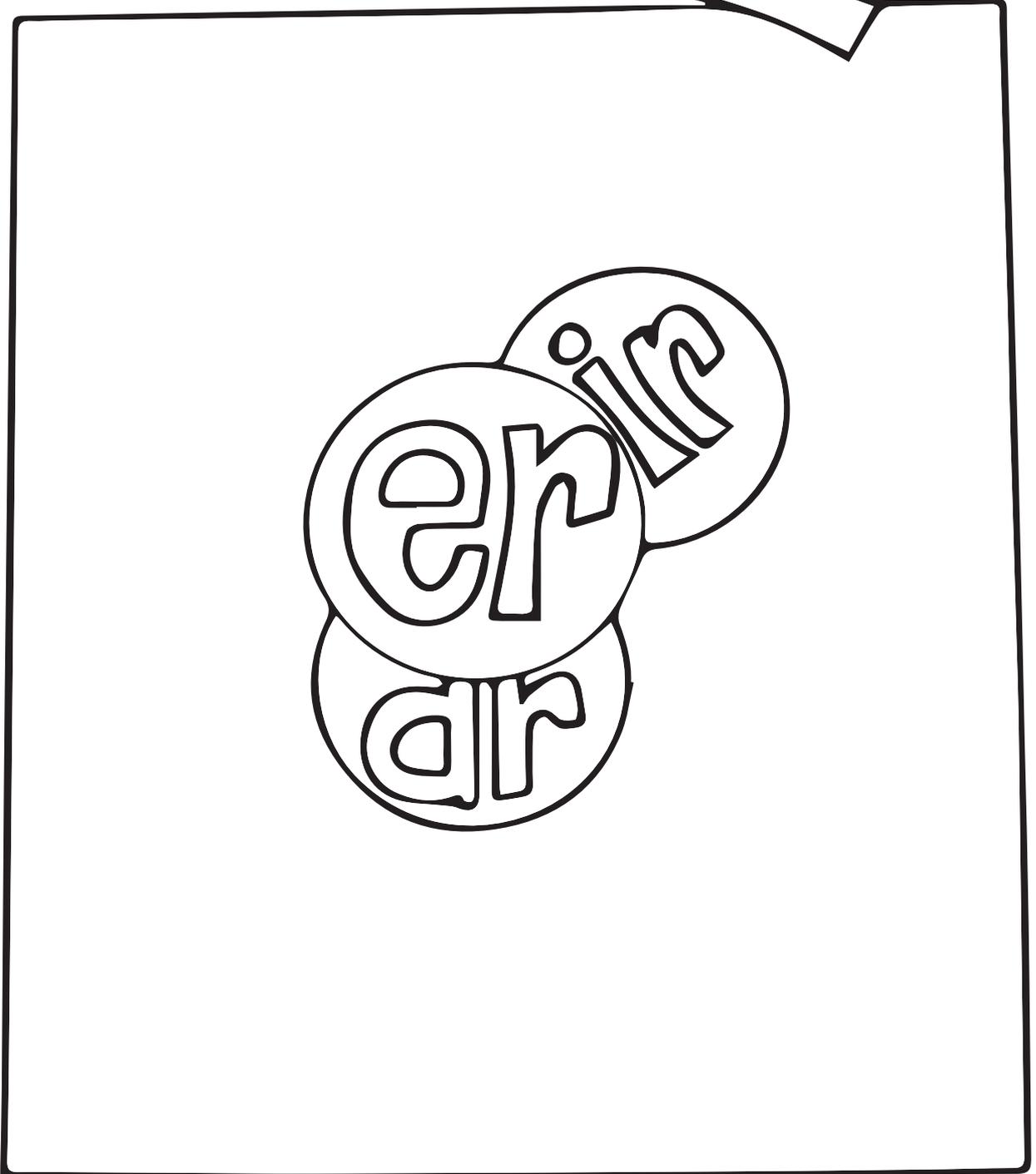






*Egl infinitiv ha il verb adina davostier in -n*

# infinitiv



Enquera verbs e noda els ella fuorma infinitiva ella scaffa cheusura! Drova tia lectura!



	jeu	mirel		
	ti	miras		
	el	mira		
	ella	mira		
	nus	mirein		
	vus	mireis		
	els	miran		
	ellas	miran		

Cun entgins da quels verbs cheusut sas ti far il medem en tiu carnet, pia conjugiar!

arver, cavar, magliar, ludar, admirar, lavar, temer,  
veser, rumper, vender, arver, sentir, finir, survir, capir,  
scriver, studegiar, seser, tedlar, quintar, cantar, paterlar,  
malegiar, raquintar

Culs verbs sas ti era formar construcziuns. Entscheiva tuttas construcziuns cun **jeu**, lu cun ti, **el, ella, nus** ed aschia vinavon!

Jeu vesel miu vischin. Mia sora va a casa. Il frar gida igl aug,  
 Il garaschist venda in auto. Il pur pervesa las vaccas. Il miedi  
 interquera il pazient. Il pictur colurescha la preit. Nus vegnin  
 bein perina. La mumma lavura en cuschina. Il skiunz gauda  
 la biala pista. Toni ed Aldo emprendan ina poesia.

Scriva ils verbs egl infinitiv e quei tenor las indicaziuns dalla tabella!

<b>-ar</b>	<b>-er</b>
<div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div>
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<b>-er</b>	<b>-ir</b>
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Conjughescha il verb «cumprar»!

<i>jeu</i>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div>
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Il verb **esser**

jeu sun nus essan

ti eis vus essas

el ei els ein

ella ei ellas ein

Il verb **haver**

jeu hai nus havein

ti has vus haveis

el ha els han

ella ha ellas han

## Emplenescha las largias!

La buoba \_\_\_\_\_ malsauna. Nua \_\_\_\_\_ els da casa? Jeu \_\_\_\_\_ staunchels. Ti \_\_\_\_\_ il dètg metschafadigias. Vus \_\_\_\_\_ stai tschella jamna giu Cuera. L'aura \_\_\_\_\_ macorta. Treis uras \_\_\_\_\_ nus marschai per arrivar sil cuolm. Ils scolars \_\_\_\_\_ stai oz cun skis, segir \_\_\_\_\_ els cuntents. Martin \_\_\_\_\_ in buobet da tschun onns. Ils quens da Toni \_\_\_\_\_ tuts endretg; el \_\_\_\_\_ in bien quintist. \_\_\_\_\_ vus dil medem meini? Jeu \_\_\_\_\_ vilaus sin miu frar, el tenta tudi mei. \_\_\_\_\_ ti staus a far cumissiuns per la mumma? Ils cudischs \_\_\_\_\_ el turnister. Nies tgaun \_\_\_\_\_ in bien; el pertgira la casa cu \_\_\_\_\_ nus \_\_\_\_\_ naven. La giacca da mia sora \_\_\_\_\_ cotschna.

## Emplenescha las largias!

Vus \_\_\_\_\_ fatg in bi um da neiv. Las buobas \_\_\_\_\_ fatg in giug sil plaz da scola. Jeu \_\_\_\_\_ viu tscheidi ina lieur. \_\_\_\_\_ ti buca tema dils tgauns? Nus \_\_\_\_\_ gudignau il giug da ballapei. Ils utschals \_\_\_\_\_ baghegiau plirs ignivs sut nies tetg. Clau \_\_\_\_\_ zambergiau in drag. La mumma ei en cuschina; ella \_\_\_\_\_ pinau ina buna tscheina. \_\_\_\_\_ vus era mirau quei film ier sera? Ti \_\_\_\_\_ buca bugen pulenta. Nus \_\_\_\_\_ cantau bialas canzuns. Mias flurs lain pender il tgaun; ellas \_\_\_\_\_ schitgira. Bruno \_\_\_\_\_ survegniu in bi termagl sin natalezi. Iris \_\_\_\_\_ sunau ina canzun cun sia flauta. Quella musica \_\_\_\_\_ era plaschiu a vus. Nus \_\_\_\_\_ saltau leutier.

Ils affons **van** \_\_\_\_\_ sur la via vi.  
 Il gat **va** \_\_\_\_\_ sin ina plonta.  
 Hanna **va** \_\_\_\_\_ davos ina plonta.  
 Il lader **va** \_\_\_\_\_ en casa.  
 La musica **va** \_\_\_\_\_ dil stradun ora.  
 L'andina **va** \_\_\_\_\_ dil vitg si.  
 Il bab **va** \_\_\_\_\_ dil zuler stgir ora.  
 Il blessau **va** \_\_\_\_\_ malamein.  
 Igl autist **va** \_\_\_\_\_ egl auto.  
 Il turist **va** \_\_\_\_\_ sil Badus.  
 Ils buobs **van** \_\_\_\_\_ dalla via giu.  
 Las cauras **van** \_\_\_\_\_ sur la seiv en.  
 Il pastier **va** \_\_\_\_\_ sil spitg dil 4tg.  
 Il 4gaun **va** \_\_\_\_\_ suenter il gat.  
 L'entira famiglia **va** \_\_\_\_\_ egl uaul.  
 Oz **va** \_\_\_\_\_ el cul tren a Cuera.  
 La siarp **va** \_\_\_\_\_ ella gonda.

zuppegia, cuora, marscha, entra,  
 sbargatan, seruschna, traversan,  
 sezuppa, ascenda, seglian, sgola, semetta,  
 spassegia, segina, reiva, seschlusta,  
 viagescha, sepalpa

## Pensum: Mida ils verbs! Scriva el carnet!

La mumma (gidar) il bab en luvratori. Nus (clamar) igl aug Toni. La sora (scriver) ina brevetta. Las tscharvas (scappar) sch'ellas (udir) canera. La neiv (curdar) bufatg silla tiara. Ils utschals (cantar) marvegli la damaun. Ella (cuschinar) cun carezia e quei (sentir) ils envidai. Ti (stuer) luvrar sche ti (vuler) contonscher in bien resultat. La tiara (durmir) sut la greva cozza da neiv. Jeu (giavischar) bien cletg a ti. El (unscher) ses skis. El (rumper) adina ses lismers. La vischina (serrar) igl esch ed (arver) las finiastras. Ils buobs (fierer) bottas. La miur (fugir) en ruosna sche ella (udir) il gat. Il pictur (colurar) nies esch-casa. Ellas (taglia) la carn en pintgas buccadas. La vischina (rasar) ora ses teppis. Pertgei (metter) vus vos skis mo encunter la preit? Nus (dumignar) buca da fitgar els ella neiv. Ils affons (rir) da bien cor. Nus (senudar) fetg bugen. Il pignet (palandrar) sin via encunter casa. Miu drag (sgular) buca bein. Il stgirat (reiver) d'in ault pégn siadora. Ils cavreuls (udir) fetg bein. Jeu (siglir) varga in meter ad ault. Ella (tagliar) giu in toc paun e (metter) sissu in bien toc caschiel. Ei (suflar) mordio. Nus (cuvierer) nos matgs cun ina cozza. Il pignet (sestender) per veser il til da tscheiver. Jeu (cargar) la lenna en ina chista. Ella (schubergiar) la scola. Nus (leger) ina biala historia. El (emprender) cun gronda premura ses pensums e (scriver) fetg bein.

fehl, sgular, vender, vendider, uetta, paterlar,  
la vischina, la, mecanist, scolara, la, il, schula,  
plontas, Paul, sgulatschar, il, flurin, seser, cre-  
scher, la flur, scaldar, ils, radis, las, la, tschitta,  
igl, utschi, l', onda, cumprar, cantar, la, mustga,  
scriva, il, pinar, Agirunza, gidar, la, calustra,  
ornar, igl, aug, il, cusrin, encurir, l', gustar, igl  
um, sevilar, il, dumandar,

Cheu sura anflas ti artechels, substantivs e verbs. Colurescha els cun la dretga color! Metta ensemen ils treis plaids che s'accordeschan il meglier e scriva mintgmai ina construcziun!

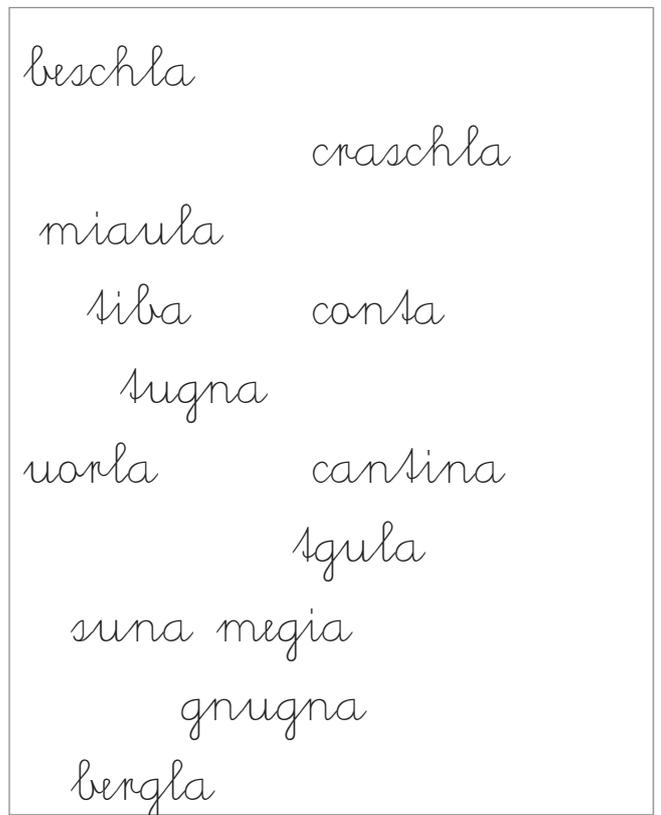
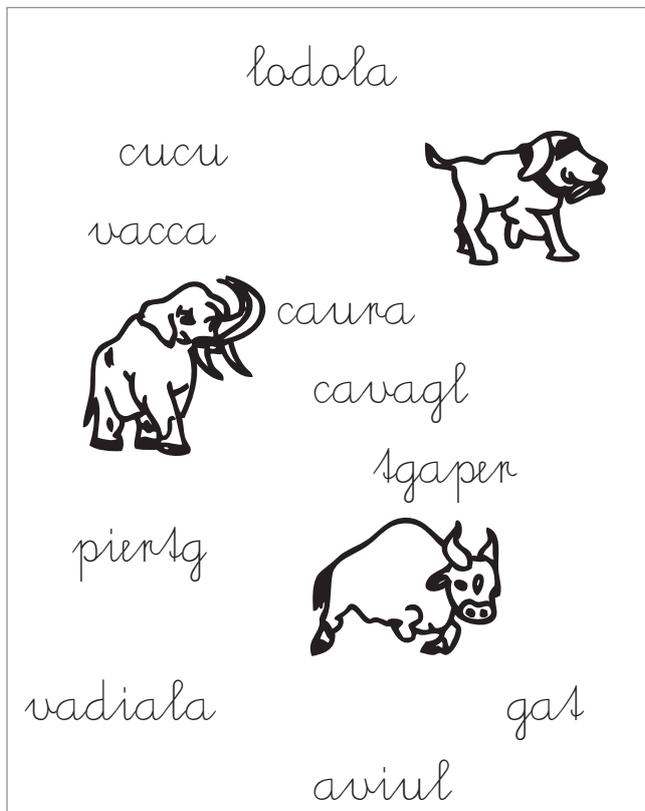
Per exempel aschia:

1a1, il, beiber → Il 1a1 beiba aua.

Ti sas era far quei aunc meglier:

Il 1a1 sesa davos meisa e beiba ina scadiola caffè.

Ils animals secapeschan era



## La vusch dils animals

 Ils sgauns uorlan,  
 ils gats miaulan,  
 las cauras beschlan  
 las vaccas megian,  
 il saur bergla,  
 il cavagl sgula,

ils tschins gnugnan,  
 la tschutta fa bebi,  
 la gaglina craschla,  
 ils aviuls sunan,  
 il sgiet fa chicherichi,  
 igl utschi fa biri zizizi.

- Scriva construcziuns! Il verset ord la Fibla gida tei!
- Enquera aunc auters animals e scriva tgei ch'els fan!
- Empren ordadora il verset!

Tut che lavura



En moviment



Cun quels maletgs sas ti far massa bialas construcziuns, scriver historias, anflar verbs, conjuar ed auter!

L' Anna Tina ed il Riccardo drovan dus plaids per dir enzatgei. La Sonja ed il Marco drovan per dir il medem mo in plaid.



Giachen fa seiv.



Rafael




Adriana dat risposta.



Elena


slargar durmentar
nutrir emplenir menar
cumandar bitschar
applaudir
brattar fenar
entscheiver dumignar
empruar castigiar viagiar
planisar grir giginar
pitgar curdar sederscher
studegiar

Enquera in sinonim. In agid ein ils plaids ella scaffa cheusura dretg!

far plein

→ 


far in studi

→ 


far applaus

→ 


far in brat

→ 


far fein

→ 


far l'emprova

→ 


far viadi

→ 


far pli lartg

→ 


far plans

→ 


far durmir

→ 


far giginar

→ 


dar l'entschatta

→ 


dar fridas

→ 


dar bunas

→ 


dar damogn

→ 


dar castitg

→ 


dar il maun

→ 


dar da magliar

→ 


dar grius

→ 


dar giu

→ 


dar anavos

→ 


dar camond

→ 


La Julia ed il Manuel fan enzatgei. La Romina ed il Livio fan denton gest il cuntrari.



La Luna cumpira.



Anja




Il Marcel tschontscha.



Igl Ursin


rir
discargar
sclarir
piader
rispunder
sortir
serrar
smuttar
gartegiar
carezar
spazzar
emplenir
finir
sbassar
sflurir
prender
murir
durmir
scaldar
lubir
raccoltar
spiader

Enquera in antonim. In agid ein ils plaids ella scaffa cheusura dretg!

anflar




sgirentar




entscheiver




viver




scumandar




entran




gudignar




dar




bargir




sferdentar




vegliar




semnar




odiar




fallir




alzar




flurir




arver




cargar




dumandar




baghegiar




swidar




gizzar




Verbs dian a nus tgei che \_\_\_\_\_

Scriva sis verbs egl infinitiv!


Anflas tier mintga maletg in verb?

Suttastrichescha ils verbs cun color blaua!

Carin conta ina canzun. Il vent sufla la feglia giud las plontas. La vacca megia ora sil prau. Il sulegl scaulda la tiara. Il tat spassegia oz atras igl uaul. Il hortulan bogna igl iert cun ina bugnera. Ils scolars scrivan ina historietta. Il bab legia mintga di la gasetta. La mumma lava oz suentermiezdi nies resti.

Conjughescha!

sevilar	cantar	veser
jeu	jeu	jeu
ti	ti	ti
el	el	el
ella	ella	ella
nus	nus	nus
vus	vus	vus
els	els	els
ellas	ellas	ellas

Treis specias da plaids

tabla, ner, penda, streglia, seglia, president, tschitta,  
 falliu, sincer, perver,  
 pulit, mistral, envidar, carezia, frida, teissa, buntadei-  
 vel, croda, lev,  
 desert, gudogn, teidla, fleivel, risada, savurus, telefon,  
 misterius, negar, sedrova,  
 tschupi, aulza, lumiar, precaut

Ordinescha ils plaids tenor las specias da plaids e scriva els ella tabella sil proxim fegl!



	substantiu	articol	verb	adjectiv
tabla				
ner				
siglin				
la				
pulit				
flurin				
sulegl				
cuolm				
igl				
ina				
biata				
flur				
soldanella				
nir				
cantar				
muot				
freid				
rauna				

	substantiu	articol	verb	adjectiv
senudar				
cuoren				
veser				
calger				
las				
plontas				
lev				
paun				
bargir				
Tina				
fleivel				
discus				
ina				
pausa				
ils				
mellen				
finir				
l'				

# Diversa

## Ortografia

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Tier plaids cun consonanza dubla eis ei simpel. Nus mettein in da mintga vart!

Mira aschia: *vacca* = *vac-ca*

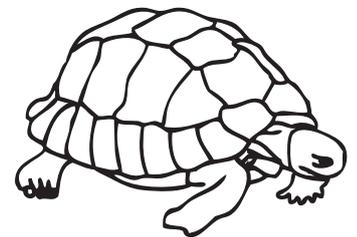
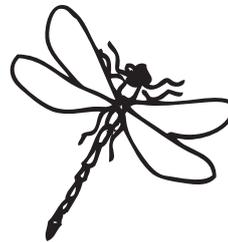
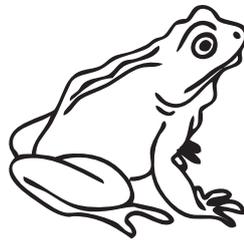
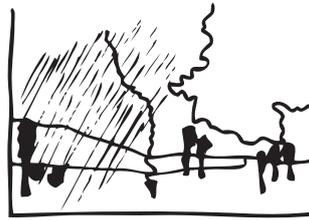
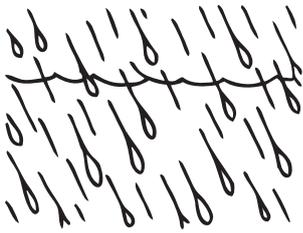

Cheu aunc ina schaffa da plaids che ti sas sparter tenor la sura regla!

cozza, dessegn, grossa, nezza, arrivar, serrar, truffel, tschaffan, mappa,  
greppa, mussar, tissi, lozza, sprezza, uffiern, caffè, caussa, adressa,  
bellezia, melli, gruppa, appetit, scussal, cussegl, metter, sittar, piazza,  
pezza, vossa, aissa, cocca, tocca, stalla, hirundella, lennari, annunzia,  
tschappa, toppa, ussa, pussent, gretta, latta, nozza, cazzola, dracca,  
raccolta, suffel, puffer, mellen, vallada, flomma, comma, onn, canna,  
cuppa, suppa, curregger, terren, messa, cassa, platta, attestat, tozzel,  
botta, matta, batter, tuttenina, rutta, ossa, pusseivel, classa, suppa,  
crappa, dunna, lenna, quella, falliu, affon, puccau





Sblatscha quels plaids tenor silbas e malegia per mintga sblatschada in artg!



primavera

beinvegnida

fluriziun

plontas

canaster

marcadont

scorsa

capiala

Legna:

Mei drovas ti cu ei plova:

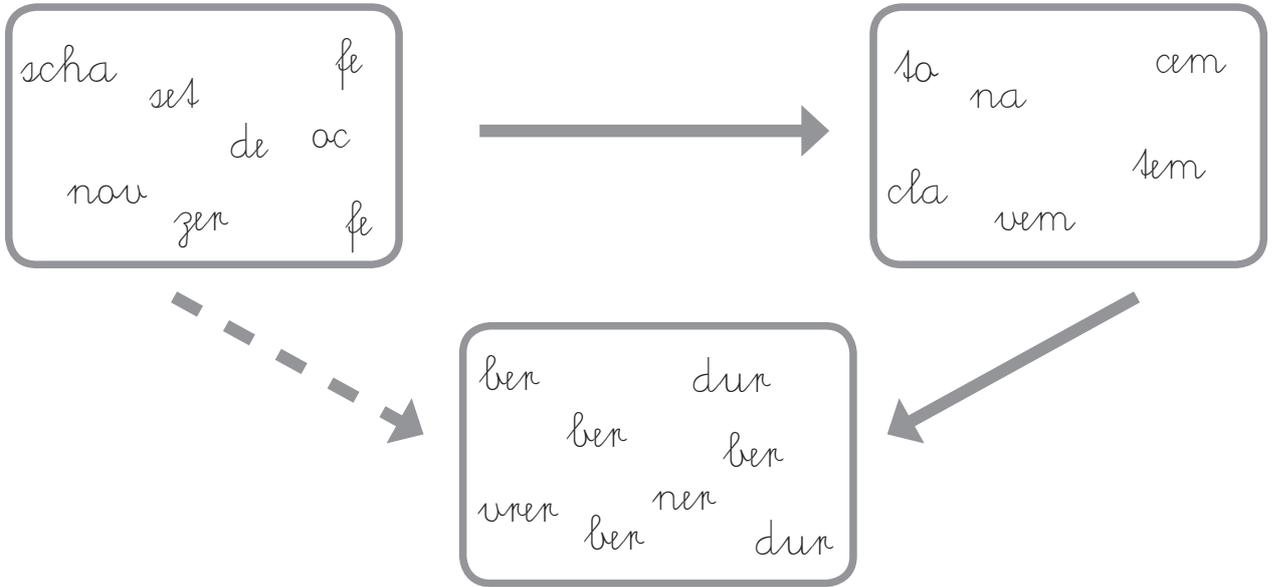
Lenoda sill'aua:

Peglia pèschs:

Schurmegia mes peis:

Bogna la tiara:

In legn da silbas per tgaus svegliai!



Enquera gl'emprem ils plaids! Completescha lu e scriva sco ti has empiru!


Ussa sas ti segiramein aunc sparter quels plaids! Patratga vid las reglas e fai adatg!

patria	_____	giblar	_____
nativa	_____	soccas	_____
stgir	_____	dent	_____
sitget	_____	paupra	_____
lattas	_____	tabla	_____
restan	_____	cozza	_____



Plaids d'ina ni pliras silbas. Sparta!


Ussa sparta aunc entgins tenor tiu gust!


Sco emprem la regla:

Avon **p** e **b** scrivin nus adina in **m**!















Cheu aunc entgins da quels plaid. Enquera ed amplifichescha!

**mb**: schiember, tremblar, triembel, umbriva, comba, combra, cumbel, december, giomber, rambot, tambur, umbrival, dumbrar, embratschar, ambulanza, brumbel, **mp**: sempel, emprem, emprender, tempru, empau, cumpogn, lumpa, schampignun, schampo, stemprau, cumprar, empustar, rumper, trumpeus

Elegia da mintga gruppa quater plaid! Emprems quels ordadora! Scriva cun mintgin ina biala construcziun!

**Adatg**: nun avon in adjectiv! Aschia: nunpusseivel, nunballucivel, nunproductiv, nuninteressant, nun\_\_\_\_\_, n\_\_\_\_\_

cc	ff	ll	mm	nn	pp
	rr	ss	tt	zz	

cc	ff	ll	mm	nn
cucca	scaffa	quella	flomma	dunna
blocca	affon	allert	mumma	lenna
trucca	suffel	allura	comma	lenn
cocca	puffen	bellezia	communal	ponn
taccar	buffar	mellen	communium	uonn
tocca	truffel	vallada	commerci	onn
tuccar	shaffen	melli		zenn
sfraccar	uffienn	stalla		canna
dracca	meffa	hirundella		lennari
raccolta	differents	stella		annada
balluccar	trafficar	installar		annunzia
smaccar	greffel	ballester		
occupar	caffè	balla		
stucca	offerta	falliu		
bucca		falla		
puccau				

Completescha il vocabulari da consonanza dubla!

cc	ff	ll	mm	nn

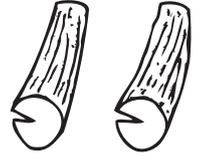
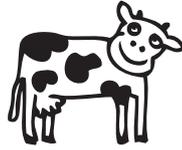
pp	rr	ss		tt	zz
cuppa	arrivar	rassa	pussent	botta	tozzel
suppa	curreger	messa	ossa	platta	plazza
zappa	correctura	cassa (da-	tschëss	attestat	gezza
tuppa	carr da	ners)	grossa	metter	mazzar
foppa	fein	dessegn	caussa	sittar	nozza
crappa	terribel	bass	vossa	petta	cazzola
tschappar	terrein	mussar	aissa	matta	pezza
toppa	serrar	pass	adressa	attacca	cozza
poppa	terrassa	posseder	pusseivel	batten	lozza
supplica		scussal	cumissiun	gretta	sprezza
stoppi		cussegl	ruassar	latta	cavazza
appetit		tsessaglia	classa	sbatten	nezza
mappa		tissi		tuttina	
greppa		ussa		butteglia	
				meissetta	
				- etta	

Elegia ord mintga colonna tschun plaids che ti enconuschas bein e ch'ins drova savens e scriva quels en tiu carnet! Empren quels!

Scriva interessantas construcziuns! En mintga construcziun ston dus plaids da consonanza dubla esser, ni mintga construcziun cuntegn il num d'ina persuna!



Ils maletgs gidan sei d'anflar plaids cun dus cc!






noazz

sreza pz

satiz rz




foelzz

pazze

zneza




alzapz

zcza o

zolza




Forsa anflas ti aunc entgins cun dus zz!







carr narr arrest terrassa correctura narradads  
errurs arriva serrada enferrar dracca.

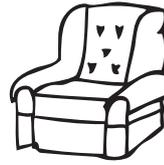
Scriva ussa quels plaidis el dretg liug!

Quellas quater rodas audan en quei \_\_\_\_\_. Il \_\_\_\_\_  
rauenta legras sgnoccas. Il schuldau ha obteniu tschun  
dis \_\_\_\_\_. Bia hotels han ina fetg gronda  
\_\_\_\_\_. Bia giuvenns han magari \_\_\_\_\_  
el tgau. I bagls ni \_\_\_\_\_ ei il medem. Il tren \_\_\_\_\_  
exact allas quater. L'ustria ei \_\_\_\_\_ durent quater  
jamnas. Il fravi sto buca pli \_\_\_\_\_ bia cavals.

Enquera ils dretgs plaidis!

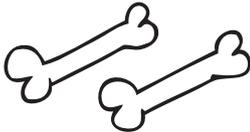
Cumpira ina	c
Maglia la	s
Enquera si la	c
Bertgira la	p
Liara tia	m
lesa sin la	s
Lavura cul	z
Giavischa bien	a
Legia il	r
Reiva sin la	g
Va cun quella	g
Tschappa per la	t
Va mo sin il	t









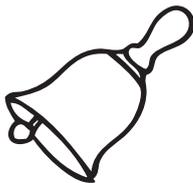




*a s a s l c*


La finiastra cuntegn aunc auters plaids cun ss e forsa anflas ti aunc auters. Scriva era quels ella finiastra!

*ussa nossa grossa fess vossa spessa pussent  
ruasseivel ruassar dessegn tissi*



*na nnent an nn nn na do  
nna dun nzia n can uo len  
abo annu on enze na*

Cheu ein bustabs e silbas! Fai il poet ed anfla ils plaids cun dus nn!













ffreuttff


tsfeafnch


fcfaì


uffepfn


uffna


mffafe


uffeirnf

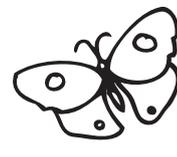
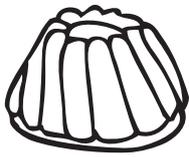

faaircfttr


tsuffif


frtfc ai


rdffiefent


uslffel

petta cazzetta tschitta tatta platta

Ei dat aunc bia auters cun dus tt!













Ligia endretg!

la me__oda	ff	il lo__al	ll
la caplu__a	r	il tscha__er	f
la magnu__a	cc	be__ezia	mm
igl ua__en	t	il ze__	n
il tra__ic	l	il ca__i	c
la cau__a	ss	i__edia t	l
igl a__en	rr	la co__a	zz
la cra__a	cc	igl a__et t	z
l'e__ur	pp	se__ar	m
la cau__a	tt	il sca__i	rr
la co__a	cc	la ve__a	ll
il bu__al	ff	la fa__a	m
il fa__ien	ss	la cu__la	nn
la mi__iala	s	la ro__a	t
il vo__	n	la gro__a	pp

Emplenescha las lingias cun plaid da consonanza dubla ch'ein sisura!


### Pensum s ni ss

No\_\_a cla\_\_a va a spa\_\_\_. La cu\_\_unza ra\_\_a la ra\_\_a sin meisa. Quell'ai\_\_a ei fe\_\_a. Jeu vegne\_\_, sche jeu pude\_\_. La sora muo\_\_a da cu\_\_er. Quella va\_\_a ha en aua sco ti\_\_i. Il frar ruau\_\_a savens. Il tsche\_\_ ha buna ve\_\_ida. Il mazler sto aunc pe\_\_ar l'o\_\_a. Igl ei buca pu\_\_eivel ch'el ei oz rua\_\_ei-vels. Il ba\_\_at se\_\_a el se\_\_el. Igl ei u\_\_a pre\_\_t me\_\_a las quater.

### Pensum t ni tt

L'onda Marie\_\_a e la ta\_\_a sta\_\_an en cuschina. Ellas fan ina pe\_\_a leven\_\_ada. Me\_\_a en avunda ue\_\_as, admonescha la ta\_\_a. L'onda sedat breigia e fa cun tu\_\_a premura. Per schar levar la pas\_\_a tschen\_\_a ella quella silla pla\_\_a. Den\_\_on en\_\_ra ina ma\_\_a. Ella raquen\_\_a ch'ina buobe\_\_a hagi tratg ina bo\_\_a en ina finias \_\_ra e quella seigi ru\_\_a. Enstagl da seperstgisar seigi ella fugida en ina gro\_\_a.

### Pensum n ni nn

O\_\_da Ni\_\_a ei ina bu\_\_a du\_\_a. Ella gida adi\_\_a bugen. Uo\_\_ ha ella purtau le\_\_a a du\_\_a A\_\_a. Ses mau\_\_s ein buca se\_\_za vischigias. Siu um porta ils po\_\_s. El lavura era cun zappun e zau\_\_ga. Cu ils ze\_\_s tuccan pre\_\_ ella sia ca\_\_a e va a messa. La du\_\_a dil le\_\_ari ei morta o\_\_. Quei era i\_\_a sora da l'o\_\_da Ni\_\_a. L'onda A\_\_a ha adi\_\_a ina massa da\_\_ers en sia buorsa. Se\_\_za da\_\_ers sa-vein nus cumprar nuot.

### Pensum f ni ff

Tgei tschiel spir neblas! Tgei su\_\_el e cu\_\_la. Ei su\_\_la e bu\_\_a. La glied ha pauc tscha\_\_en da bandunar la casa. Al\_\_onsina pren di\_\_erent uorden d'unviern ord sca\_\_a. Prest ha ella ra\_\_au ensemen sias siat caussas. Aunc ina scadiola ca\_\_è ed ella ei svanida ord casa. Strusch ei Al\_\_onsina el liber ch'el-la se\_\_ultscha denter ils auters a\_\_ons.

### Pensum f ni ff

Il pop su\_\_la el ca\_\_è. La mumma an\_\_la la clav en sca\_\_a. A\_\_ons se\_\_ultschan bugen denter ils carschi. Mitschar dallas gre\_\_las dil tschess ei stu\_\_i. Il tra\_\_ic se\_\_erma in mument. La cu\_\_la bu\_\_a tras la vias. Il buob s\_\_ar\_\_atg ha derschiu ora il sac tru\_\_els. Retus porta bu\_\_atg l'en\_\_iarla sil schui. La mumma ha buca tscha\_\_en da me\_\_a el pu\_\_en.

### Pensum l ni ll

La bia\_\_a hirunde\_\_a sgo\_\_a e\_\_a va\_\_ada. Suenter teater fan ei ina co\_\_ecta. El marcau han ei ven- diu me\_\_i pigneuls. A\_\_ura ein els turnai e\_\_a cau\_\_da casa. Questa sera ei il tschiel segir ste\_\_ius. Ba\_\_ontscha mai cu\_\_a sutga! La ma\_\_sauna ei tut me\_\_na. La stei\_\_a ei ma\_\_egiada si\_\_a ba\_\_a. Igl um insta\_\_escha in cundrez me\_\_en da cazzo\_\_as. Quei pachet cuntegn quater ki\_\_os arsche\_\_a.

Tut ils plaids da consonanza dubla anflas ti el vocabulari!

### Pensum m ni mm

Il ca\_\_etg ei daus giu en il clavau. Igl entir tetg ei en flo\_\_a. Ils u\_\_ens sprezzan spe\_\_a da stizzar ellas flo\_\_as. Il tga\_\_in ei gia curdaus entuorn. La mu\_\_a ha te\_\_a. Dus pu\_\_piers fan in mu\_\_ent pausa. In um ha fatg mal in cu\_\_bel. Ussa va ina flo\_\_ada vi sin in pu\_\_er. Il cassier co\_\_unal scrola il tgau. La co\_\_unicaziun ha puspei funcziunau stupent. Ils pu\_\_piers ein stai sil plaz en in giena.

### Pensum c ni cc

Metta bu\_\_a aschi grondas bu\_\_adas paun en bu\_\_a. Uonn ha igl aug bu\_\_a giu tontas magnu\_\_as da sias va\_\_as. La lo\_\_omotiva va cun grond fra\_\_ass. Ti has dau memia pau\_\_as tro\_\_as a mi. Il bu\_\_al ei curdaus dalla cruna ed ei ius en melli to\_\_a. Cun tias ma\_\_ortas pula\_\_as vilentas ti tes amitgs. Ina tala dra\_\_a lavaga la ra\_\_olta. Il pli bugen magliel jeu co\_\_as e ma\_\_aruns. Quella ma\_\_orta blo\_\_a sa bu\_\_a dar bialas aissas. Oz havein nus ra\_\_oltau in to\_\_un truffels.

### Pensum z ni zz

Quei exerce\_\_i fa gi\_\_ar las ureglias. In nausch ure\_\_i vegn sur la pe\_\_a. La nia\_\_a Francisca ha o\_\_no\_\_as. La mumma ha cumprau in to\_\_el fa\_\_alets. Gion va en sti\_\_un per ne\_\_as da far la barba. Il spa\_\_atgamein fa negina gra\_\_ia culla buobanaglia. Na\_\_i ha in nego\_\_i da co\_\_as. Mure\_\_i vul per tut pre\_\_i dar fiug allas ca\_\_inas. El ne\_\_egia bugen la caschun da cudi\_\_ar. Da mie\_\_di purtein nus ora las madra\_\_as el sulegl. L'uolp ei enconuschenta per sia male\_\_ia.

### Pensum r ni rr

Il viandont a\_\_iva el liug. La ca\_\_etta ei emplenida cun fe\_\_adira. Ussa ha il f\_\_avi da\_\_ar d'enfe\_\_ar cavals. Il scolast cu\_\_egia ed ils scolars fan la co\_\_ectura. Nus cu\_\_in tochen avon casa ed ils pigns cuo\_\_an tochen alla fontauna. Il cu\_\_ier sia\_\_a la tastga da cu\_\_om. In u\_\_adi va sur nies te\_\_ito\_\_i. El ha adina mo las na\_\_adads el tgau. La scola ha gronds co\_\_idors. La so\_\_a ha emblidau da se\_\_ar la casa. Ier ei stau fi\_\_au. Oz ei il bab cul bu\_\_iu ano\_\_a.

### Pensum p ni pp

Oz fagein nus ina stu\_\_enta spassegiada. Nus sere\_\_artin en duas gru\_\_as. Dus dils ca\_\_avels ein ils menaders. Els portan ina ca\_\_etscha da pu\_\_i. Se\_\_ha priu la canna dil tat. Giuse\_\_ina fa pus\_\_ei da po\_\_a. Nus arrivein egl uaul. Lein far da sezu\_\_ar. Tut che scappa davos cra\_\_a e gre\_\_a. Ussa eis ei pro\_\_i da stu\_\_ar la bocca. Sin in pegn cu\_\_ida in utschi da ra\_\_ina. El ha dustau igl a\_\_etit. In'uolp sca\_\_a en siu stau\_\_. In pro\_\_i bi cavriel la\_\_a aua ord il dutg.

Tut ils plaids da consonanza dubla anflas ti el vocabulari!

Numna plaids che ti enconuschas cun consonanza dubla!







Ligia endretg

Encuera il plaid!

cau__a	}	pp		
a__etit		ss	zz g a e	
cra__a		nn		
tra__ic		ff	a ll t s a	
le__ari		ss		
co__a		zz	e nn l a i r	
tru__el		pp		
ma__a		rr	n M a e b	
spre__a		ff		
se__ar		mm	ll n e m e	

**Emplenescha!** In crap che ro\_\_la fa bu\_\_a mes\_\_al. Igl aug lep ha sma\_\_au ina comba. La sora ha fatg in bien ca\_\_è. Igl ele\_\_ant ha gronda forza. Nua veis zu\_\_au la fa\_\_a da miurs? Ils a\_\_ons fan ba\_\_a. Il pop ha zu\_\_au la ca\_\_iala davos il se\_\_el.

	punct	Alla fin dalla construcziun stat il punct.	La sora scriva ina brev. Igl installatur vegn oz tier nus a casa. La musica marscha da via ora.
	comma	Cun la comma sas ti parter la construcziun en parts cuoras.	Nus vein anflau farbuns, izuns, bulius e garnedels. Arrivaus a casa, ha el raquintau il schabetg.
	punct dubel	Luentar il punct dubel vegn fetg savens enzatgi che discuora.	Il tat damonda: Has ti bugen meila?
	enzena da damonda	Sche la construcziun damonda, vegn ina enzena da damonda.	Co senumnas ti? Va tia mumma damaun era giu Cuera? Has fatg tia lavur? Nua? Tgi?
	enzena d'exclama-zion	Quella vegn alla fin d'ina construcziun che camonda ni excloma.	Emplenescha! Numna tut ils plaid! Stai eri! Fai vinavon! Au!

Il segns d'interpuncziun mauncan. Noda quels cun ina color!

## La casa da Tschugalata

Lin in cuolm stat ina casetta  ina casetta da  
Tschugalata

Quella arda agl um da Tschugalata

Il affons han bugen Tschugalata

Els van minga di sil cuolm e rogan

Bien umet  dai a nus in sec Tschugalata

Mo igl umet ei ranvers e di

Jeu dun buca Tschugalata a vus

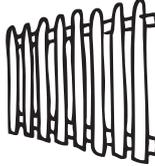
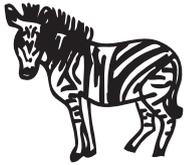
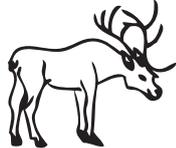
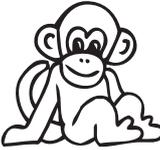
Jeu drovel mez ella

Il affons rogan vinavon

Dai silmeins ina buccada d'ina finiastra  Na  na

Bertgei sedeporta igl umet taluisa

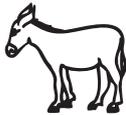


 a A	 b B	 c C	 d D
 e E	 f F	 g G	 h H
 i I	 j J	 k K	 l L
 m M	 n N	 o O	 p P
 q Q	 r R	 s S	 t T
 u U	 v V	 w W	 x X
 y Y	 z Z		
 t g	 t sch	 sch	 gn
 gl	 gi ge	 ghi ghe	 ci ce
 qu	 qu		
 chi che	 qu		

deſ Duri	clav Carla	balla Barla	ani Alina
hotel Hans	quila Gada	fiug Franco	etui Emil
liun Leo	kilo Karl	jarva Jovita	iuas Ines
pér Pieder	oranscha Onna	nanin Nazi	miur Mirco
tuorta Tamara	seiv lofia	rosa Reto	quadrel Quirin
xilofon Lenia	Willy	von Vica	ura Urban
		zebra Zita	Yvonne
gnocs	schemia	tscharva	sgaun
citrona cerchel	ghitara gheisla	gegia gigant	glina
		quadrel	chista chepi

## Substantiv nums

Substantivs ein **nums** d'animals, da caussas, da plantas, flurs e fretgs, da personas e da bia auter.



il retg  
il pluschein  
il meil  
il pluschein  
igl aviul

masculin



feminin



la mumma  
la lieur  
la riebla  
la banana  
l'ura

il igl ← artechel → la l'

## singular e plural



il farbun

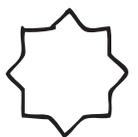


igl iev

singular = in / ina



la tomata



la steillas



ils farbuns



ils ovs

plural = plirs, biars



las tomatas

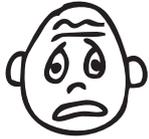


las steillas

plural formein nus cun in **-s**



spert



temeletg



cauld



lev



rut



freid



bletsch



tgietschen

## Adjectiv co

Ils adjectivs dian a nus **co** las caussas e persunas (substantivs) **ein!**

Igl um ei trests.  
La dunna ei tresta.

trest

cauld

ault

bi

car

ferm

giuven

grev

pauc

tschuf

tschiec

spert

satel

reh

niev

tgietschen

lev

pign

tresta

caulda

aulta

biala

cara

ferma

giuvna

greva

pauca

tschuffa

tschocca

sperta

satella

reha

nova

cotschna

leva

pintga

trests

caulds

aults

bials

cars

ferms

giuvens

grevs

paucs

tschufs

tschocs

sperts

satels

rehs

novs

cotschens

levs

pigns



legher



pauper



reh



vegl



niev



plaun



grisch



ferm

# Verb far

Il verbs dian a nus tgei che las caussas e persunas (substantivs) **fan**.

Il verb buca duvrau (infinitiv) ha adina davostier la letra **- r**.

Il verb duvrau ei in verb conjugaus!



rir



leger



saltar



fotografar



luvrar



scriver



semnar



durmir



mussar



rumper



bargir



beiber



schubergiar



suflar



tagliar



sgular



ferdar



smaccar

## Conjugar

<b>mirar</b> finizium - ar	<b>sentir</b> finizium - ir
jeu mirel ti miras el mira ella mira  nus mirein vus mireis els miran ellas miran	jeu sentel ti sentas el senta ella senta  nus sentin vus sentis els sentan ellas sentan
<b>temer</b> finizium - er	<b>vender</b> finizium - er
jeu temel ti temas el tema ella tema  nus temeain vus temeais els teman ellas teman	jeu vendel ti vendas el venda ella venda  nus vendin vus vendis els vendan ellas vendan

<b>a</b> ccident	barschun da maun	camel	cerchel
adjectiv	baselgia	camélla	chenguru
adressa	bastiment	cametg	chepi
agl	battaria	camischa	chines
agl ur digl uaul	bau	camischut	chischner
aissa	baun	camiun	chista
aissa da rullettas	baun da scola	camutsch	chor
alfabet	bec	canapè	cigara
altar	begl	canaster	cign
altar grond	bein puril	canaster da rufid	cigogna
ambulanza	bescla da contact	candeila	cilender
ananas	bibla	candeila ardentia	circus
andina	bigliet	cani	citrona
anemona	bischel	canna	classa
ani	bischutaria	capellina	claun
annada	bliuscha	capetscha	clav
antenna	blusa	capiala	clav da violina
apparat da far la barba	bogn	caplutta	clavau
apricosa	bogn cuvretg	carflur	clavazin
arbiter	bognera	carnet	clavella
artg	bransin da neiv	carpa	clutger
artischoccas	brantscha	carr	cofra
arvabutteglias	bratsch	carr cun uustria	cola
arvacuppas	brev	carr da durmir	colurs
arveglia	broccoli	carretta	colurs d'aua
ascensur	brumbel	carrotscha	comba
aschettas	bubrola	carta postala	combra
asen	bubronda	carving	computer
astronaut	bucca	casa	conchiglia
atun	bugnera	cascada	conductur
aua	bul	caschiel	confetti
auca	buliu	casperet	confitura
aunghel	buliu mellen	cassa	container
aura	buob	casti	cor
auto	buoba	catscha	corda da paternos
automat da bigliets	buorsa	catschadur	crap
aveina	buot	caultscha	cravatta
aviul	bus	caultscha caltschiel	crema
aviun	butteglia	caultschettas	crema da pial
avocado		caura	criec
	<b>c</b> abel	caussas	crucifix
<b>b</b> ab	cabina da telefon	cavagl	cruna
bagat	cactus	cavegl	crusch
balena	cadeina	cavriel	cruschada
balla	caffè	caz	crutsch
ballun	caglia	cazzetta	cua
banana	cagniel	cazzola	cucumera
barca	cajac	cazzola da petroli	
barschun	calender	cazzoletta	
barschun da dents	caltschiel	cedel	

cudisch  
cugn  
culier  
culin  
culli  
cunti  
cuolm  
cup  
cuppa  
curnagl  
curschin  
cuschina  
cuschinier

**d**aguots plievgia  
damaun  
daner  
december  
delfin  
dents  
det  
detta pei  
di  
domino  
drag  
dumiec  
duscha  
dutg

**egl**  
egliers  
elan  
elefant  
emblidabuccamei  
enzenna  
erizun  
esch  
escha-casa  
etg  
etichetta  
etui  
excavatur

**f**aletga  
falien  
famiglia  
farbun  
fastitg  
fatscha  
favugn

fazalet  
fegl  
feglia  
fegls calisch  
fegls dalla flur  
fein  
fermada  
fermagl  
fiera  
fimera  
finiastra  
finotg  
fiug  
flauta  
fleter  
flur  
flur da mintga meins  
flur da vin  
flur piertg  
flur sulegl  
fontauna  
forsch  
forsch d'iert  
forsch d'unglas  
frestgera  
fretg  
frina  
frosla  
fruntagl  
fuorn da paun  
furmicla

**g**arascha  
garniala  
garnin  
gasetta  
gat  
gegia  
geniturs  
gep  
gervosa  
gezza  
gheisla  
ghigas  
ghirlanda  
ghitara  
giacca  
giavel  
gigant

giomber  
giraffa  
giug  
giug da cartas  
giugadur  
giugadura  
giuven  
glas  
glatsch  
gliema  
gliema d'unglas  
glimaia  
glina  
glischun  
gnocs  
gol  
gorilla  
graun  
grisch  
guila  
gummi  
guota

**h**arlechin  
harmonica  
harpa  
heighels  
helicopter  
hipopotam  
hirundella  
honta  
honta da latg  
hotel

**i**es  
iev  
igniv  
in franc  
indian  
interruptur  
iuas

**j**amna  
jarva  
jester  
jogurt

**k**etschup  
kilo  
kino

kiosc  
kiwi  
**l**ac d'unglas  
lag  
lama  
latg  
launa  
lavar giu  
lavina  
lavinera  
legums  
lenn  
lennet  
letg  
letras  
levzagl  
libroc  
lieunga  
lieur  
ligiongia  
limonada  
lingiala  
litgiva  
liufa  
liun  
livel  
locomotiva  
luf  
lumpa  
lupa

**m**adrazza  
madregna  
magnet  
maletg  
mantel  
manti  
mar  
marca  
marenghin  
margrita  
marti  
marun  
maschina da caffè  
maschina da furar  
maschina da lavar

maschina da scuder	orgla	plevon	resgia
maset	oval	plievgia	resgiutta
maula		plonta	resti
maun	<b>p</b> ac	plumatsch	rida
mauns	pachet	polisch	riebla
medicament	pader	pommes frites	rinoceros
medusa	pala	pop	rispli
meil	paliat	poppa	roda
meisa	panecla	por	rodaias
melona	papagagl	porta	rom
merlotscha	papigliotta	posta	rosa
meter	paprica	prada	rucla
miezmiur e miezutschi	parcadi	prau	rullettas
mir	parfinchel	prighel	ruog
miur	parisol	primavera	
mixer	pasta da dents	princessa	<b>s</b> ac
mogn	pastg	projectur	sac da durmir
mona	Pastgas	puauna nera	sacados
moni	paun	puaunas	salami
motor	pausa	pugn	salata
mulin	pedel	pulenta	salep
mumma	pedunz	pullover	salin
muniezza	pégn	pulstrau	santeri
murdetscha	pegna	pumpier	saung
murset	pellitscha	punt	saurier
muscla	pendiculara	puoz	savetscha
mustga	pennel	purgameina	savun
	pér	purgina	saxofon
<b>n</b> anin	pera	puzzle	sbabet
nanna	persic		scadiala
narcissa	pèsch	<b>q</b> uader da lenn	scadiola
nas	petgalenn	quadrel	scaffa
nebla	petgateppis	quartet	scaffa da brevs
neblas	petgen	quater	scala
nixa	piertg	quaterfegl	scalfin
notas	pigel	quen	scalper
notg	pinguin	quiz	schampignun
nozza	piogn		schampo
nudaglia	pipa	<b>r</b> acheta	schemia
nuegl	pischada	radio	schigentamauns
nuorsa	pistun	rambot	schlingia
nusch	pivun	randas	schuaun
nuv	plantiu	raspun	schumber
	plaster	rassa	scola
<b>o</b> nn	platta	rauna	scolar
operaziun	plaz da baghegiar	ravani	scolara
oranscha	plaz da fiera	ravas	
orcan	plazza aviatica	reba	
ordinatur	plema	regina	

scolast	staziun	tgaun	ungla
scolasta	steila	tgiet	univers
scrinari	stemprau	tiara	unviern
scrotta	stgirat	tiasta tschuora	uolp
scua	stilograf	tiasta	uoppen
scuetta	stitgetta	tigher	uors
scussal	stival	tilastappuns	uorset
sdremas melnas	stivals	tilastrubas	ura
seiv	stria	tissi	ura da sac
sem	striun	tomata	ura da preit
senudar	struba	torta	urari
sera	strut	tractur	ureglia
servietta	suc	tram	urezi
sgagia	sughet	trax	urticla
sgarella	suitga	treifegl	uvierchel
sgartirola	sulegl	tren	
siarp	suppia	trianghel	<b>V</b> acanzas
sibla	survient	troccas	vacca
sigir	sutga	trucca	val
signal	svegliarin	truchet	vasa
signals da traffic	Svizra	truffel	vella
sitget		trumbetta	velo
skelet	<b>t</b> abla	tschadun	vent
skis	tabla	tschaghera	venter
skiunz	taglier	tschaguola	vestgiu
skizza	tais	tschaler	via
socca	taler	tschappa	via da scola
Sogns Retgs	talpa	tscharva	viafier
solver	tambur	tscheiver	vietta
Sontgaclau	tancadi	tschenta	vin
sora	tapetta	tschiep	viola
spargla	tarden	tschitta	vischala
spiegghel	tartaruga	tschuetta	vitg
spiegghel da senudar	tastga	tschugalata	vivonda
spiel	tat	tschupi d'Advent	von
spina	tatta	tschut	
spina da contact	taxi	t-shirt	<b>x</b> ilofon
spinat	te	tualetta	
splauna	tegia	tulipana	<b>Z</b> aunga
sprezza	telefon	tunnel	zebra
spuentegl	telefonin	tuor	zeiver
spurtegl	telegram	tuorta	zeiver da rufid
squadra	televisiun	turnister	zenn
squama	tenda		zetga
squitschader	teppi	<b>U</b> affen	zieghel
stad	terschola	uaul	zuchini
stagiun	tetg	uestg	zulprin
stanza	tgamin	um	zuola
stanza da scola	tgaper	um da neiv	
statua da sogn Paul	tgau	umbrival	

accident	egl	marenghin	rinoceros
ascensur	etichetta	mogn	
		murdetscha	
		mustga	savetscha
baselgia			schemia
bognera	faultsch		schuaun
bratsch	fegl	nudaglia	schumber
bugnera	forsch	nusch	sigir
butteglia	frestgera		Sontgaclau
			spieghel
		oranscha	squadra
camischut	gegia		stgirat
camutsch	geniturs		sughet
capetscha	gezza	pachet	sulegl
caschiel	gheisla	papagagl	svegliarin
catschadur	ghigas	pastg	taglier
caultschas caltschiel	ghirlanda	pégn	tegia
cavagl	ghitara	pegna	tgamin
cedel	giacca	pèsch	tgaper
cefra	gigant	piertg	tgaun
cerchel	giomber	pigel	tgiet
chepi	giraffa	piogn	tigher
Chines	giug	plievgia	treifegl
chischner	glatsch	plumatsch	trianghel
chista	gliema	pugn	truchet
cigara	glimaia		tschadun
cign	glina		tscharva
cigogna	gnocs		tschenta
circus		quader	tscheppa
citrona		quadrel	tschereschas
conchiglia	harlechin	quater	tschetschapuorla
cudisch	heighels	quaterfegl	tschiep
cugn		quen	tschuetta
curschin			tschupi
	igniv		tschut
		racheta	
duscha		resgia	
dutg	ligiongia	resgiutta	ureglia
	lingiala		utschi
	madregnas		uvierchel

**cc**

balluccar  
blocca  
bucca (paterlar)  
buccada  
buccal  
cocca  
cucca  
dracca  
magnucca  
occupar  
puccau  
pulacca  
raccolta  
raccoltar  
sfraccar  
smaccar  
stucca  
taccar  
tocca  
toccun  
troccas  
trucca  
tuccar  
vacca

**pp**

appetit  
crappa  
cuppa  
foppa  
greppa  
gruppa  
lappar  
mappa  
poppa  
rapport  
scappar  
sezuppar  
stoppi  
stuppar  
suppa  
suppia  
supplica  
tappun  
toppa

tschappar  
tuppa  
zappa  
zappun  
zuppar

**ff**

affon  
buffar  
caffè  
different  
greffel  
meffa  
offerta  
puffen  
raffar  
scaffa  
stuffi  
suffel  
traffac  
trafficar  
truffel  
tschaffen  
uaffen  
uffiern

**ll**

allert  
allura  
arschella  
balla  
ballantschar  
ballester  
bellezia  
collecta  
culla  
ella  
falla  
falliu  
hirundella  
installar  
installatur  
mellen  
melli  
quella  
silla

stalla  
stella  
stelliu  
vallada

**rr**

arrest  
arrivar  
burriu  
carr da fein  
carretta  
correctura  
corridor  
curreger  
currier  
currin  
enferrar  
errur  
ferradira  
narr  
narradad  
serrar  
terrassa  
terrein  
terribel  
territori

**ss**

adressa  
aissa  
bass  
cassa (daners)  
caussa  
classa  
cumissiun  
cussegl  
dessegn  
fessa  
grossa  
messa (baselgia)  
missiala  
mussar  
nossa  
ossa  
pass  
posseder

pudess  
pusseivel  
pussent  
pussent  
rassa  
ruassar  
ruassar  
ruasseivel  
scussal  
sessel  
spass  
spess  
tessaglia  
tissi  
tschéss  
ussa  
vegness  
vossa

**mm**

comma  
commerci  
communal  
communicaziun  
communiun  
flomma  
gummi  
immediat  
mumma

**tt**

- etta  
attacca  
attestat  
batten  
botta  
butteglia  
caplutta  
cazzetta  
gretta  
grotta  
latta  
matta  
meisetta  
metter  
petta

platta  
rutta  
sbatter  
sittar  
stattan  
tatta  
tschitta  
tutta  
tuttina  
uetta

**nn**

abonment  
annada  
annunzia  
canna  
dunna  
enzenna  
lenn  
lenna  
lennari  
onn  
ponn  
uonn  
zenn

**zz**

cavazza  
cazzina  
cazzola  
cozza  
cudizzar  
gezza  
gizzar  
lozza  
madrazza  
mazzar  
nezza  
nozza  
pezza  
plazza  
spazzatgamin  
sprezza  
stizzar  
tozzel

allert	gries	
ault	grisch	quader
avunda	grond	
		recent
bass	lad	reh
bellezia	legher	rodund
bi	lev	rut
bia	lom	rutta
biala	losch	
blau	lungurus	satel
bletsch		saun
		schetg
	magher	schuber
calira	malcumadeivel	sdrimau
car	malsaun	seniester
cauld	malsegir	sgarscheivel
crutsch	marsch	sogns
cuntent	marviglius	spert
	mellen	staunchels
	mitgiert	stgir
		suord
damaneivel		
dir		
dretg	nausch	
	ner	temeletg
	niev	tgietschen
		trest
endretg		trumpaus
	oransch	tschocs
	oval	tschuf
falliu		
ferm		
fleivel		
fomaus	pauc	vegl
freid	pauper	ventireivel
frestg	persuls	verd
	pign	vilaus
	plaun	violet
	plein	
git	pulits	
giuven		
grev		

admonir	dumandar	gratular		schelar	sponder
alzar	dumbrar	grillar	ordinar	schenghegiar	sprizzar
anflar	durmir	grir		scher	star
arver	duvrar	gudignar	pachetar	schigentar	stizzar
		gustar	palpar	schubergiar	strihar
baghegiar	eleger		parter	scriver	struclar
ballantschar	embratschar	haver	patertgar	scuar	strunglar
bandunar	emprender		pender si	scursalar	studegiar
bargir	empustar	ir	perdunar	scutinar	suandar
barsar	engraziar	ir cun rullet-	perver	sederscher	surrir
beiber	engular	tas	pesar	segar	survegnir
beneventar	entrar	ir cun skis	pescar	selavar	survir
bitschar	esser		pitgar	selegrar	svidar
bugnar		lavar	plantar	semiar	
bustabar	faldar	lavar ils ca-	plover	semidar	taccar
	far balla	vels	ponderar	sentir	tagliar
cantar	far caltschiel	leger	prender	senudar	tarmetter
capir	far cumissiuns	levar	purtar	seregurdar	tedlar
carezar	far cun	lignar		serrar	telefonar
carrar	crutsch	litgar	quintar	seruassar	temer
carsinar	far la barba	lutgar		sescumiar	termagliar
cavar	far si cavels	luvrar	raquintar	seser	tgirar
cavigliar	far sport		reiver	sesgarnir	trer
clamar	far uorden	magliar	remar	sestorscher	tschappar
colurar	ferdar	malegiar	reparar	sevestgir	tschintschar
crer	fermar	manizzar	resgiar	sevilar	tunder
crescher	festivar	marschar	rischlar	sezuppar	turschar
cuor	fierer	menar	ruclar	sgartar	
cuglielar	fimar	metter	rugar	sgular	vilentar
cumandar	finir	metter a mei-	rumper	siglir	viver
cumprar	fotografar	sa	ruschnar	sittar	volver
cuntschar	furschar	mirar		skizzar	votar
cuorer		mischedar	salidar	slargar	vuler
cuschinar	gartegiar	miserar	saltar	sluppar	
cuvierer	giavischar	morder	salvar	smaccar	zaccuder
	gidar	muncar	saver	sortir	ziplar
dar	giginar	mussar	sballunar	spassegiar	
dar balla	giugar	mustegiar	sblatschar	spindrar	
decorar	giugar ho-		scalinar	spitgar	
derscher	ckey	never	scarpar	spluntar	

<b>abc ni alfabet</b>	Nossas letras che cumpeglian <b>26</b> segns: <b>a b c d e f g h i j k l m n o p q r s t u v w x y z</b>
<b>consonants</b>	<b>21</b> letra <b>b c d f g h j k l m n p q r s t v w x y z</b>
<b>vocals</b>	<b>5</b> letras <b>i e a o u</b>
<b>silbas</b>	<b>ca-sa, ba-na-na, nun-pus-sei-vel</b>
<b>sun final</b>	plaid <b>d</b> , vent <b>t</b> , seiv <b>v</b> , fiug <b>g</b>
<b>diftong</b>	Dus vocals in sper l'auter <b>au ie eu ou</b>
<b>triftong</b>	Treis vocals in sper l'auter <b>aua ieu oie</b>
<b>letras cumponidas</b>	<b>tg, tsch, sch, gn, gl, qu</b> <b>gi ge, ghi ghe, ci ce, chi che</b>
<b>substantiv</b>	<b>Tgi? Nums</b> da caussas, persunas, plontas, animals ed auter bia: pot, larisch, uors, veta, suffel, Paul,
<b>artechel</b>	Avon il substantiv: <b>il igl la l' ils las</b>
<b>masculin</b>	Substantivs masculins: <b>il igl ils</b>
<b>feminin</b>	Substantivs feminins: <b>la l' las</b>
<b>nums propriis</b>	<b>Placi, Gion, Catrina, Mengia, Monn, Flepp, Cuera, Svizra, Europa</b>
<b>singular</b>	adina mo <b>in: il meil, la tomata, igl esch, l'ura</b>
<b>plural</b>	adina <b>plirs</b> - sun final ei igl <b>s: ils cudischs, las tomatas, ils elefants, las ondas</b>
<b>plural irregular</b>	iert - <b>orts</b> , liug - <b>loghens</b> , tgiert - <b>cots</b> .....
<b>sinonim</b>	In plaid che di il medem: <b>storta - caraun</b>
<b>antonim</b>	Il cuntrari: <b>calira - ferdaglia, grond - pign</b>
<b>adjectiv</b>	<b>Co?</b> Igl adjectiv di <b>co</b> las caussas persunas, plontas, animals ed auter bia <b>ein</b> .
<b>verb</b>	<b>Far?</b> Il verb di <b>tgei</b> las caussas, persunas, plontas, animals ed auter bia <b>fan</b> .
<b>infinitiv</b>	Il verb buca duvrau secloma: <b>infinitiv</b> ed ha adina in <b>r</b> alla fin! clamar <b>r</b> , cantar <b>r</b> , sezuppar <b>r</b> , rir <b>r</b>
<b>conjugaziun</b>	Il verb duvrau: jeu <b>clomel</b> , ti <b>contas</b> , el <b>sezuppa</b> , ella <b>ri</b> , nus <b>sevilein</b> , vus <b>scrivis</b> , els <b>patarlan</b>